

SHARPENING KNOWLEDGE: AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SIGNIFICANCE OF HONES FROM ROMAN LONDON

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INTRODUCTION

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APPENDIX 1: LIST OF SITES IN CATALOGUE AND CORRESPONDING SITE CODES

Site Code	175BHS76		
Site Address	175–177 Borough High Street.		
Easting	532530	Northing	179900

Site Code	179BHS89		
Site Address	179–191 Borough High Street.		
Easting	532550	Northing	179950

Site Code	AB78		
Site Address	Arcadia Buildings, Silvester Street, Great Dover Street, SE1.		
Easting	532549	Northing	179694

Site Code	BAX95		
Site Address	14–32 St Mary Axe, 19–28 Bury Street.		
Easting	533210	Northing	181250

Site Code	BGG01		
Site Address	116–126 Borough High Street.		
Easting	532500	Northing	179940

Site Code	BGH95		
Site Address	Borough High Street Main Ticket Hall.		
Easting	532690	Northing	180200

Site Code	BOL94		
Site Address	Bolsa House, 76–80 Cheapside.		
Easting	532520	Northing	181120

Site Code	BPL95		
Site Address	Monument House, 30–35 Botolph Lane, 29–31 Monument Street.		
Easting	533020	Northing	180740

Site Code	BZY10		
Site Address	Bloomberg, 3 Queen Victoria St, EC4.		
Easting	532543	Northing	181046

Site Code	CDP04		
Site Address	120 Cheapside, 1 Wood Street.		
Easting	532320	Northing	181240

Site Code	CID90		
Site Address	72–80 Cheapside, 83–84 Queen Street, 9–12 Pancras Lane.		
Easting	532490	Northing	181120

Site Code	CO87		
Site Address	Courage Brewery (former), Park Street, SE1 (1987 excavations).		
Easting	533615	Northing	180009

Site Code	CO88		
Site Address	Courage Brewery (former), Park Street, SE1 (1988 excavations).		
Easting	533615	Northing	180009

Site Code	COV87		
Site Address	10–12 Copthall Avenue, EC2.		
Easting	532776	Northing	181376

Site Code	CW83		
Site Address	Cotton's Wharf, Tooley Street, Southwark.		
Easting	533030	Northing	180310

Site Code	EAE01		
Site Address	41 Eastcheap, 16–18 Rood Lane.		
Easting	533100	Northing	180830

Site Code	ESC97		
Site Address	Tanners Hall, 13–21 Eastcheap.		
Easting	533020	Northing	180850

Site Code	ETA89		
Site Address	7–11 Bishopsgate, EC2.		
Easting	533383	Northing	181874

Site Code	FCC95		
Site Address	Lloyd's Register of Shipping, 68–71 Fenchurch Street, 1–7 Railway Place.		
Easting	533390	Northing	180980

Site Code	FEH95		
Site Address	168 Fenchurch Street.		
Easting	533040	Northing	180970

Site Code	FER97		
Site Address	Plantation House, Chesterfield House (will be Plantation Place). 26–38 Fenchurch Street, 1–16 Mincing Lane, 53 Great Tower Street.		
Easting	533180	Northing	180870

Site Code	FEU08		
Site Address	20 Fenchurch Street.		
Easting	533085	Northing	180880

Site Code	FOT01		
Site Address	11–12 Foster Lane, 1–4 Carey Lane.		
Easting	532200	Northing	181330

Site Code	GDV96		
Site Address	165 Great Dover Street.		
Easting	532680	Northing	179460

Site Code	GEM00		
Site Address	Clement's House, European House, 14–18 Gresham Street, 25 Milk Street, EC2.		
Easting	532410	Northing	181302

Site Code	GHL89		
Site Address	Guy's Hospital Redevelopment, St Thomas Street.		
Easting	532920	Northing	1800030

Site Code	GHM05		
Site Address	European House, Clements House, 14–18 Gresham Street, 25 Milk Street.		
Easting	532350	Northing	181320

Site Code	GHR82		
Site Address	Guy's Hospital Redevelopment, Area 7, St Thomas Street.		
Easting	532700	Northing	180100

Site Code	GHT00		
Site Address	Blossom's Inn, 30 Gresham Street, 20–30 Gresham Street, 1–10 Milk Street, 20–21 Lawrence Lane, 3–6 Trump Street, 2–4 Russian Row, Mumford.		
Easting	532410	Northing	181275

Site Code	GSM97		
Site Address	10 Gresham Street, 2–12 Gresham Street.		
Easting	532280	Northing	181330

Site Code	GYE92		
Site Address	Guildhall Art Gallery, Guildhall Yard, Portland House, 72–73 Basinghall Street.		
Easting	532510	Northing	181360

Site Code	HIB79		
Site Address	Hibernia Wharf, Montague Close.		
Easting	532740	Northing	180400

Site Code	HOO88		
Site Address	Hooper Street, Back Church Lane, E1.		
Easting	534205	Northing	181059

Site Code	KWS94		
Site Address	Regis House and Ridgeway House, 39, 40–46 King William Street, 4–12 Monument Street, 17–28 Fish Street Hill, The Canterbury Arms, EC4.		
Easting	532897	Northing	180824

Site Code	LDN01		
Site Address	1 London Wall.		
Easting	532190	Northing	181530

Site Code	LHY88		
Site Address	Docklands Light Railway Ventilation Works, 5 Lothbury (opposite), Founders Court (opposite).		
Easting	532670	Northing	181270

Site Code	LOW88		
Site Address	60 London Wall, 52–63 London Wall, 20–56 Copthall Avenue, EC2.		
Easting	532774	Northing	181528

Site Code	LPL11		
Site Address	Lambeth Palace New Library & Archive Centre.		
Easting	530858	Northing	179613

Site Code	MAL13		
Site Address	64–74 Mark Lane, 5–12 New London Street.		
Easting	533335	Northing	180893

Site Code	MOQ10		
Site Address	8–10 Moorgate.		
Easting	532681	Northing	181351

Site Code	MRG95		
Site Address	Northgate House, 20–28 Moorgate.		
Easting	532720	Northing	181755

Site Code	MSA92		
Site Address	Mayor Sworder's Arches, Joiner Street, SE1.		
Easting	532868	Northing	180125

Site Code	NFW74		
Site Address	New Fresh Wharf.		
Easting	532950	Northing	180660

Site Code	NGT00		
Site Address	Laud House Forecourt, Newgate Street, Paternoster Square, Paternoster Row.		
Easting	531988	Northing	181304

Site Code	NST94		
Site Address	Shelley House, 3 Noble Street.		
Easting	531988	Northing	181304

Site Code	OJW98		
Site Address	8–12 Old Jewry.		
Easting	532580	Northing	181190

Site Code	ONE94		
Site Address	1–19 Poultry, 2–38 Queen Victoria Street, 35–40 Bucklersbury, Pancras Lane, Cise Lane.		
Easting	532580	Northing	181100

Site Code	PNS01		
Site Address	Sheldon House (former), Charterhouse Bank Building, 1 Paternoster Row.		
Easting	532072	Northing	181228

Site Code	POU05		
Site Address	36–39 Poultry, 1–5 Old Jewry.		
Easting	532580	Northing	181160

Site Code	SGA12		
Site Address	Sugar Quay.		
Easting	533292	Northing	180576

Site Code	SM75		
Site Address	New Fresh Wharf.		
Easting	532930	Northing	180650

Site Code	STO86		
Site Address	Bishopsgate 284–294 Central Foundation School for Girls, Stothard Place.		
Easting	533406	Northing	181885

Site Code	SWL15		
Site Address	St Swithins Lane.		
Easting	532962	Northing	180976

Site Code	SYV04		
Site Address	Syon Park: Hotel development.		
Easting	517020	Northing	177080

Site Code	TEA98		
Site Address	41–53 Threadneedle Street, 1–17 Old Broad Street.		
Easting	532950	Northing	181250
Site Code	TGM99		
Site Address	8–10 Throgmorton Avenue, EC2.		
Easting	532892	Northing	181482

Site Code	WAO06		
Site Address	The Walbrook. St Swithins House, Walbrook House and Granite House, 30–37 Walbrook, 97–101 Cannon Street.		
Easting	532640	Northing	180960

Site Code	WOO97		
Site Address	90–91 Wood Street, St Albans Court.		
Easting	532300	Northing	181450

Site Code	XSM10		
Site Address	Broadgate Ticket Hall at Liverpool Street.		
Easting	533067	Northing	181723

APPENDIX 2: HONE CATALOGUE

A full list of the site codes and corresponding locations can be found in Appendix 1. All hones in the catalogue have been recorded using Museum of London Archaeology (MOLA) and London Archaeological Archive and Research Centre (LAARC) accession and

context numbers. Date ranges have been compiled using a combination of spot dates and publication information. Images were taken by the author and have been reproduced here with kind permission from MOLA and LAARC.

Site Code	175BHS76	Acc. No.	22	Context No.	37
Date Range	AD 50–70			Weight	24.1g
Length	60mm	Width	24mm	Height	10mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	The hone is sub-rectangular in plan and a flattened semi-circle in section. One side has been worn to a point, while the other has a small notch in the surface. The stone is widest at the worn end and tapers slightly inwards towards the broken end. Scratches can be seen on one side which go vertically (down the height of the stone) down this surface. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz siltstone with faint laminae of a mid-greenish-grey colour. Soft texture.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	179BHS89	Acc. No.	104	Context No.	307
Date Range	AD 120–60			Weight	52.1g
Length	50mm	Width	38mm	Height	13mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	There are a few small scratches on the underside surface (the flat side) and one large scratch that goes across the top surface widthways. The largest of these is 20mm long and approx 1mm wide with other scratches running parallel to this. The stone is of an irregular shape, being a rough rectangle with a large lump coming out of one side. The lower surface is very flat, whilst the upper surface is very uneven and irregular. The longest side is flat, with the others being slightly angled outwards. Lithology: Medium-to-coarse-grained laminated hard sandstone of a grey-green colour with orangey-brown discolouration in places. The grains are visible, and the surface feels coarse and gritty.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	179BHS89	Acc. No.	853	Context No.	307
Date Range	AD 120–60			Weight	111g
Length	79mm	Width	34mm	Height	15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	The hone is roughly rectangular in plan and sub-rectangular in section. The upper corners on the hone ends are rounded, while those on the underside are angular at approx 90°. The upper surface is convex, the lower is flat. One end of the hone has been broken off, though this does not look like a recent break and may have happened in antiquity. The upper surface is fairly smooth, though with occasional pockets not worn down due there being an uneven surface. The lower surface and both ends are rough and unworn. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour though discoloured to green/grey on the external surfaces and some orange-brown staining.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	179BHS89	Acc. No.	601	Context No.	316
Date Range	AD 120–60			Weight	74.2g
Length	59mm	Width	28mm	Height	13–20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan, though more wedge shaped in profile. One end, the smallest, appears to have been broken off. The height and width of the hone is largest at the nonbroken end and smallest at the broken end. The main area of use appears to have been limited to the top surface, shown by the change in height of the stone which decreases from the unbroken end to the broken. There is also tapering which shows that the sides were used, decreasing in width also towards the broken end. The larger and unbroken end is worn smooth and is slightly rounded. On the lower surface, there is a large concave divot which is approx 33mm long and 3mm in width. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone, pale grey in colour with a faint pink hue in places and some orangey-brown staining. Very faint laminae.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	179BHS89	Acc. No.	852	Context No.	325
Date Range	AD 120–60			Weight	208.6g
Length	120mm	Width	40mm	Height	25–10mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Natural	Shape	Natural
Description	Approximately wedge-shaped and rectangular in plan with rounded ends. The two ends are of different sizes, one being the highest point of the hone, while the other is the lowest. The lower surface face is flat, while the upper surface face is slightly concave and appears to have been used most often. It also looks like the sides and the largest end may have been used as they are very polished and smooth. The stone has been heavily weathered and is why a natural classification has been given. Lithology: Very fine-grained, hard, and well consolidated microcrystalline quartz of a dark brown colour, possibly flint/chert. Well-polished.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	AB78	Acc. No.	727	Context No.	189
Date Range	AD 270–400			Weight	192g
Length	80mm	Width	30–53mm	Height	22–28mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary/natural	Shape	Tabular
Description	The stone is sub-rectangular in plan and rectangular in section, though it tapers inwards from one end to the other. The smallest end and one side are rounded, while the other end is more irregular in shape. Relatively flattened top and bottom surfaces. Use appears to be predominantly localised to the smallest end and the rounded side, which are the smoothest areas. Lithology: Dark grey to green/brown in colour, fine-grained with occasional crystalline/mica flecks. There are spots of rusty-brown discolouration.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BAX95	Acc. No.	359	Context No.	671
Date Range	AD 250–400			Weight	69.5g
Length	67mm	Width	23mm	Height	20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Unknown
Description	Rectangle in plan, tapering in width slightly to one end. Rectangular in section. Both ends are well-rounded, and the sides are vertical. There is also a tapering of height, being higher at the widest end. Both the bottom and the top surfaces are smooth and flat, though the top is sloped due to the changing height from one end to the other. Lithology: Pale to mid-grey in colour, fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places. There are occasional charcoal-looking flecks and mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BGG01	Acc. No.	186	Context No.	137
Date Range	AD 100–20			Weight	25.3g
Length	49.7mm	Width	26.5mm	Height	11.8mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Possibly primary	Shape	Unknown
Description	Irregular shape. In plan, it is roughly rectangular and in section roughly trapezoidal. The top surface is flat, though one side is significantly higher than the other. The higher side is angled outwards and has a rounded edge where it meets the top surface. The lower side is barely perceptible as a surface and comprises a small-rounded nub. The wear pattern is very unusual in that there is a lump in the middle of the bottom surface. As this is a very small piece of stone, it is hard to see how this may have been formed through use. However, the top surface shows that there is good indication that this was a very well used hone, and the two angled surfaces were used often. Lithology: Pale to mid-grey in colour, fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places. There are occasional charcoal-looking flecks and mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	BGG01	Acc. No.	166	Context No.	137
Date Range	AD 100–20			Weight	53.4g
Length	85–59mm	Width	27mm	Height	11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan with one of the ends forming a triangular shape in section. The other end is sub-rectangular and looks like it has been broken off. The sides are vertical and at right angles to the top and bottom surfaces, while the top and bottom surfaces are flat. Wear appears to be mainly focussed on the triangular tip of the hone which has clearly been worn into this shape. The corresponding side to the stone, where the base of the triangle meets the rectangular main body, also shows good signs of wear. There are very small scratches across these surfaces which show the direction of movement. The other side also has similar scratches, though nearer the tip of the pointed end. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz siltstone with faint laminae of a mid-greenish-grey colour. Soft texture and occasional mica and charcoal flecks.				
Lithology Group	3	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	BGG01	Acc. No.	167	Context No.	238
Date Range	AD 100–67			Weight	388.5g
Length	149mm	Width	40–48mm	Height	21–30mm
Portability	Portable/semi	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Tapered rectangle in plan and rounded rectangle in section. Both ends are well rounded and the sides, though still vertical, have well rounded edges to them where they meet both the ends and, also, the top and bottom surfaces. The top and bottom surfaces are both uneven and have small depressions in places. One end is wider than the other and is also less high though the height is variable across the whole length of the stone. There are very clear signs of wear on all surfaces of the stone. The depressions in the top and bottom surfaces seem to indicate that some areas were used more often and in a more regular way to produce such deformities. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz siltstone with faint laminae of a mid-green-grey colour. Soft texture and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	BGH95	Acc. No.	1333	Context No.	3231
Date Range	AD 62–100			Weight	482.5g
Length	60mm	Width	37mm	Height	33–15mm
Portability	Portable/semi	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan with rounded ends and square in section. The top and bottom surfaces are flat. The height tapers slightly towards one end. The wear was towards the shorter end of the stone and looks like it was predominantly on the top surface, though the other end and the sides were also used to a lesser degree. The lower surface is rougher and the stone being large, was probably used sat on a workbench or table. Lithology: Pale grey in colour, fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone with patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places. There are occasional charcoal-looking flecks and mica, with moderate scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BGH95	Acc. No.	790	Context No.	870
Date Range	AD 62–100			Weight	161.5g
Length	69mm	Width	28–34mm	Height	23–32mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and square with rounded corners in section. There is a clear tapering in height and width which decreases towards the same end of the stone, though the variance on height is much clearer when viewed from one side compared to the other. The section of the smaller end is much rounder and is almost circular. The opposite end has more of a square shape in section. Use was clearly favoured towards one of the ends for both the use of the top and bottom surfaces and the sides. Neither end looks used, and the top surface looks as though it was much more frequently used than the bottom which is much flatter. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Areas of rusty brown discolouration. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BGH95	Acc. No.	1535	Context No.	1983
Date Range	AD 62–100			Weight	91.1g
Length	70mm	Width	29–25mm	Height	19mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan with pronounced tapering in width towards the middle, where the sides curve inwards. Rectangle in section. Both top and bottom surfaces are flat, the bottom has a small chip in it towards the middle. Ends are slightly rounded. Lithology: Pale to mid-grey in colour, fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone with faint laminations. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places. There are occasional charcoal-looking flecks and mica, with moderate scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BGH95	Acc. No.	1490	Context No.	3530
Date Range	AD 100–20			Weight	62.6g
Length	79mm	Width	30mm	Height	8–12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and tapered rectangle in section. The stone has been broken in half horizontally widthways and as a result, one of the sides is slightly higher than the other. The manufacturing rebates are highly visible along the shorter side and partially visible along the other side at one corner. Both ends look like they have been broken off. Lithology: Pale grey in colour, fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone with faint laminations. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places. There are occasional charcoal flecks and mica, with moderate scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

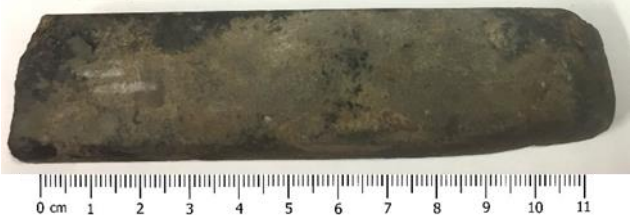
Site Code	BGH95	Acc. No.	897	Context No.	1522
Date Range	AD 120–67			Weight	102.2g
Length	64mm	Width	28–33mm	Height	20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and in section. One end has been broken off and the opposite end has well-rounded corners. The width slightly tapers and becomes smaller towards the unbroken end. One of the sides is vertical, while the other is angled slightly outwards. The edges where the sides meet the top and bottom surfaces are well-rounded though the surfaces are each still very well defined. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BGH95	Acc. No.	1516	Context No.	3439
Date Range	AD 160+			Weight	235.5g
Length	116mm	Width	30mm	Height	25–27mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section. One of the ends has been broken off at an angle and the other, though rough, and unused, is more at right angles with the sides. The sides are vertical and there are some very faint signs of manufacturing rebates, though these are only visible towards the unbroken end of the stone. There is a slight dip towards the middle of the stone. Lithology: Medium-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BGH95	Acc. No.	684	Context No.	3141
Date Range	AD 100–20			Weight	266.5g
Length	180mm	Width	28mm	Height	23mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Rhombus in plan and rounded in section. The top and bottom surfaces are relatively flat though they are very well rounded towards the ends. The sides rounded towards the ends. Lithology: Fine-grained glauconitic quartz siltstone with faint laminae of a mid-greenish-grey colour. Soft texture.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	BGH95	Acc. No.	1276	Context No.	698
Date Range	AD 100–20			Weight	46.5g
Length	48–27mm	Width	59mm	Height	7mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	One end is well rounded in plan and shows an almost semi-circular shape. The other end has been broken off at an angle, creating one side which is longer than the other. Both sides are straight and parallel in plan, though both are well rounded. The stone is flat and both top and bottom surfaces are horizontal. Lithology: Fine-grained glauconitic siltstone with faint laminae of a mid-greenish-grey colour. Soft texture and occasional mica. Rusty brown discolouration in places.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	BGH95	Acc. No.	1496	Context No.	3960
Date Range	AD 61–2			Weight	81.4g
Length	52mm	Width	35mm	Height	19mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and in section. Both ends have been broken off. Use is hard to determine as this is only a small section of what would have been a much larger stone. There is a slight rounding at the edges where the top and the bottom surfaces meet one of the sides. There appears to be some evidence of burning on the bottom surface. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Orangey-brown discolouration in areas. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BOL94	Acc. No.	6	Context No.	24
Date Range	AD 53–60/61			Weight	101.6g
Length	123mm	Width	26–29mm	Height	11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Bar	Shape	Secondary
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. One end has been broken off and the opposite end is sloped downwards from the top surface to a point where it meets the lower surface of the stone at a sharp angle. The bottom surface has been broken off along the natural bedding plane. The top surface is flat and both sides are vertically aligned. Use is most obvious towards the unbroken end where it has been worn to a point on the top surface, and the sides are also slightly worn inwards. There is evidence of burning in some areas where there is a black discolouration of the stone. Lithology: Fine-grained glauconitic siltstone with faint laminae of mid-green/grey. Soft texture and occasional mica. Rusty brown discolouration in places.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	BPL95	Acc. No.	469	Context No.	331
Date Range	3rd century to Late Roman			Weight	492.3g
Length	110mm	Width	65–78mm	Height	18–34mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Looks like a piece of recycled building material and is roughly block shaped, though one end is broken off and the other is more rounded. A corner has snapped off at the broken end. The top surface tapers in height towards the rounded end where it is the shortest. The underside looks like the original worked surface, and this is completely flat. Lithology: Fine-grained laminated grey sandstone which is a greyish-pink colour. Published in: Blair, I; Sankey, D (2007), <i>A Roman Drainage Culvert, Great Fire Destruction Debris and Other Evidence from Hillside Sites North-East of London Bridge: Excavations at Monument House and 13–21 Eastcheap, City of London</i>, MoLAS Archaeology Studies Series 17.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	9485	Context No.	6559
Date Range	AD 65/70–80			Weight	317.6g
Length	105mm	Width	46–80mm	Height	18–20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	This is a tapered rectangle with a wider end and a thinner end in plan, and a rectangle in section. One of the sides has a broken edge. The unbroken side begins to angle inwards approx 30mm from the wider end, and then remains roughly straight. The top surface has a platform protruding from it which is higher than the rest of the stone. This is approx 25mm wide and 5mm high and runs the full length of the stone on the unbroken side. The lower surface is completely flat and smooth. Lithology: Fine-grained hard ferruginous sandstone with frequent mica. Possibly associated with group 3 stones in formation.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	144	Context No.	369
Date Range	AD 80–90/5			Weight	69.67g
Length	110mm	Width	40–92mm	Height	27–52mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	This is a tapered rectangle with one end wider than the other. The thinner end looks like it may have been broken off. The sides and the ends are vertical, and the upper surface is flat, though it is angled due to a difference in height from one side to the other. The lower surface is slightly concave towards the smaller end of the stone. Lithology: Fine-grained pale grey crystalline massive sandstone. Occasional mica and orangey-brown discolouration in places.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	2028	Context No.	2541
Date Range	AD 80–90/5			Weight	44.97g
Length	115mm	Width	80–105mm	Height	10–24mm
Portability	Portable/semi	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	This is a flat irregular shaped stone which is roughly rectangular in plan, with one wider straight end and the opposite end being a wide angled triangular shape. Both sides taper inwards towards the middle. The top surface is concave, and outside edges of the top surface are the highest levels of the stone. The stone is broken into four pieces, the break is centred on the thinnest area in the middle and there is part of the stone missing. The bottom of the stone is flatter, though it is also slightly concave. Lithology: Fine-grained pale grey crystalline massive sandstone with silica cement. Occasional mica and orangey-brown discolouration in places. Possibly sarsen.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	9493	Context No.	6712
Date Range	AD 90/5–125			Weight	174.3g
Length	72–93mm	Width	29mm	Height	21–28mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Roughly trapezoid in plan with a slightly tapering in width towards the middle where one of the sides has been worn. Both ends are angles slightly outwards and worn smooth, though both are straight. Rectangular in section. The discolouration looks like a substance has been applied to the surface, possibly related to use or post-depositional. On the top surface there is a gouge running lengthways which is 4mm wide, 2–3mm deep and 55mm long. There is similar one in the side, slightly thinner but with similar dimensions and a poorly defined gouge in the lower surface, less deep but also of similar dimensions. The other side, though free of gouges, has a concave surface. All surfaces appear to have been used. Lithology: Difficult to identify lithology due to residue. Where there is a chip in the stone, fine-grained mid-grey coloured sandstone with occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

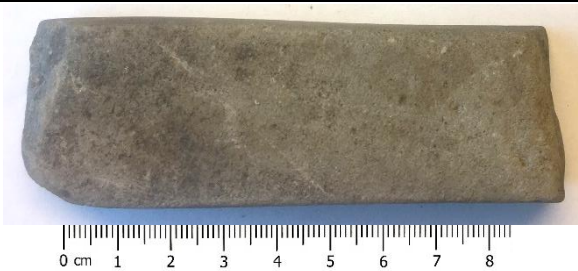
Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	5822	Context No.	4797
Date Range	AD 90–5			Weight	96.1g
Length	57mm	Width	27mm	Height	20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and almost square in section. One of the ends has been broken off. Edges of sides are slightly rounded. There is a faint trace visible of manufacturing rebates on one of the sides, though both these, top and bottom, have been worn down. The edges of the sides are well-rounded, and the sides and top and bottom surfaces are worn very smooth. Lithology: This stone is coated in a thick residue which makes it difficult to identify the lithology. Looks like a possible type 1.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	11273	Context No.	5293
Date Range	AD 65/70–80			Weight	177.1g
Length	58mm	Width	42mm	Height	30mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangular in plan and in section. Both ends have been broken off. The sides are vertical and there are pockmarks in the top surface which looks like damage as opposed to wear. The lower surface is flat and smooth. One of the sides has a slight curve to it but the damage to the stone makes it difficult to distinguish wear from post-depositional damage. Lithology: Very pale grey in colour, fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone with faint laminations. There are patches of pale orange discolouration in places. There is moderate scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	5089	Context No.	5293
Date Range	AD 65/70–80			Weight	81.5g
Length	67mm	Width	27mm	Height	19mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. Both ends have been broken off at an angle and upper manufacturing rebates are visible on one of the sides. The sides are slightly rounded, with one side preferred where the rebates are no longer visible. Lithology: Medium–fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	5827	Context No.	6485
Date Range	AD 80–90/5			Weight	418.7g
Length	164mm	Width	35–37mm	Height	22–25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Slightly tapered rectangle in plan and in section. The tapering occurs in the width and in the height, both towards the same end, though this very slight. The larger end appears to have been broken off. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	11222	Context No.	4902
Date Range	AD 80–90/95			Weight	60.05mm
Length	60.05mm	Width	32.24mm	Height	23.04mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. Broken off at one end at a slight angle. Edges at sides are slightly rounded. Sides are vertical and at right angles to the top and bottom surfaces, and top and bottom surfaces relatively flat. There are 2 very visible gouges on the top surface. Lithology: Medium–fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations, occasional mica, and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	5085	Context No.	5061
Date Range	AD 80–90/95			Weight	109g
Length	94mm	Width	29–32mm	Height	16–17mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan with one slightly chipped and irregular end, and one more regular and almost right-angled end. The stone is wider at the chipped end and the have very slightly rounded edges where they meet the top and bottom surfaces. There are manufacturing rebates visible on one side, though these can only be seen towards the chipped end of the stone. Lithology: Medium–fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Faint laminations, occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	9488	Context No.	6619
Date Range	AD 62–65/70			Weight	53g
Length	61–67mm	Width	25–28mm	Height	12–16mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangular in plan and sub-rectangular in section. It has been broken at one end, which is less wide than the unbroken end. The edges where the ends and sides meet the top and bottom surfaces are right angled, though more rounded at the unbroken end. The hone appears to have been burnt or charred on all but two surfaces. Use appears to have extended to all surfaces except the broken end. There are scratches visible on the bottom surface which are approx 2mm in width and 1mm deep, being between 1cm long and some extending the full length of the stone. Lithology: Fine-grained glauconitic siltstone with faint laminae of a mid-greenish-grey colour. Soft texture and occasional mica. Rusty brown discolouration in places.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	9492	Context No.	6665
Date Range	AD 65/70–80			Weight	38g
Length	67mm	Width	29mm	Height	9mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and rounded sub-rectangular in section. The upper surface edges are rounded where they meet the sides, the top surface is slightly rounded while the bottom is flat and less smooth. The breaks at both ends are slightly worn. Very slightly tapering in width towards one end. Lithology: Fine-grained mid-grey coloured quartz siltstone. Frequent mica and occasional rusty brown patches.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	9486	Context No.	6567
Date Range	AD 65/70–80			Weight	96g
Length	89mm	Width	33mm	Height	16mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	The hone is sub-rectangular in plan and in section, all with well-rounded corners. The surface of the hone is smooth in most areas, aside from a small area of breakage which is mostly constrained to one corner and part of the length of the stone. On the smooth surface of the hone, there are some small scratches which could be post-depositional. These are approx 1mm in width and depth and occur on both the top surface and over onto the side. Assuming the stone was manufactured to be a regular shape, the largest area of wear is near the middle of the stone. The ends are still flat, as is the top surface. Lithology: There is a residue on the surface of this stone which makes it difficult to determine. It looks dark-grey brownish in colour. Fine-grained and well consolidated. Tentatively assigned to group 3 as very fine-grained.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	9487	Context No.	6594
Date Range	AD 65/70–80			Weight	105g
Length	90–93mm	Width	29–33mm	Height	14–16mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	The hone is sub-rectangular in plan with one end slightly wider than the other, and sub-rectangular in section. The edges where the top and bottom surfaces meet one side is well rounded, the other side less so and still shows very faint traces of a manufacturing rebate visible towards the thinner end. The bottom surface is slightly irregular, while the top surface is smooth and rounded. On the smooth top surface, there are several small-sized scratches. If the hone had been regular shaped, use-wear indicates a favoured side and edge. Lithology: Fine-grained carbonate siltstone with faint laminae of a mid-greenish-grey colour. Soft texture and occasional mica. Rusty brown discolouration in places.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	10358	Context No.	2354
Date Range	AD 125/135–70			Weight	24.2g
Length	30mm	Width	27mm	Height	12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan and in section, both ends have been broken off at an angle. Sides are vertical and top and bottom surfaces are flat though the top looks damaged and pockmarked. Too broken and small to discern wear or use. Lithology: Medium–fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	5078	Context No.	4159
Date Range	AD 125/135–70			Weight	178.9g
Length	133mm	Width	21mm	Height	20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section, one of the ends has been broken off. There are very clear manufacturing rebates which run down the sides and fade towards the broken off end. Lithology: Medium–fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

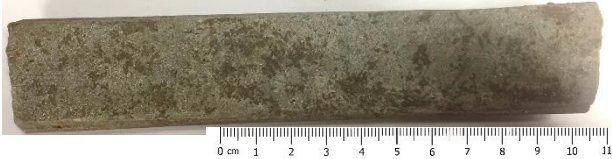
Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	5079	Context No.	4196
Date Range	AD 170–220			Weight	91.2g
Length	106mm	Width	21mm	Height	15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section. One end appears to be broken off. The sides are vertical, and the top and bottom surfaces are flat. There are very faint remains of a manufacturing rebate along one side. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	2022	Context No.	2236
Date Range	AD 125/135–70			Weight	358g
Length	135mm	Width	84mm	Height	18mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Teardrop shaped in plan and rectangle in section. The stone is in 2 pieces though looks like a recent break. The top surface is irregular, there being a depression near the centre though the surrounding area has been worn flat around it. Lithology: Fine-grained mid-grey coloured laminated quartz siltstone. Frequent mica and occasional rusty brown patches.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	430	Context No.	1089
Date Range	AD 250/270–300			Weight	119g
Length	72mm	Width	59mm	Height	5–22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Wedge shaped in section and rectangular in plan. There is a tapering in height from one side to the other. Sides and ends are vertical and at right angles to the bottom surface and look like they have been crudely fashioned to form this shape. There is a scratch across the top surface which begins at the middle of the highest side and travels diagonally down to the corner of the opposite side. Lithology: Mid to dark grey coloured fine-grained hard massive sandstone. There is moderate mica and occasional flecks of charcoal. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	BZY10	Acc. No.	1075	Context No.	2318
Date Range	AD 340+			Weight	64g
Length	60mm	Width	26–30mm	Height	18–27mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan with one end which is at right angles to the main body, and one broken end which is at a slightly wide angle. The top and bottom surfaces are both concave towards the middle, and the sides taper inwards, the width and height decreasing closer to the chipped end. Well-defined groove on lower surface. This is 1–2mm wide and 19.39 long. Lithology: Fine-grained mid-grey coloured quartz siltstone with clear laminations. Frequent mica and occasional rusty brown patches.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	CDP04	Acc. No.	262	Context No.	363
Date Range	AD 100–140/160			Weight	144.2g
Length	84mm	Width	27–35mm	Height	22–25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Rod
Description	The main body of the hone is rectangular in plan, ending in a large bulbous protrusion. The opposite end has been broken off and is almost square in section though with two parallel sides that are angled in one direction like a trapezium. There is a slight tapering in width towards the middle and in height nearer to the bulbous end. Wear has occurred most clearly at the sides towards the middle, with the bulbous end remaining this shape due to less use of the sides in this area. Lithology: Medium–fine-grained ferruginous crystallised sandstone with laminations. Crumbles if force is applied to it. It is yellow/orange in colour and there is occasional mica and charcoal. Possibly from Thames estuary area, similar or same fabric as FER97 <4304>.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	CDP04	Acc. No.	750	Context No.	202
Date Range	AD 100–140/160			Weight	287.2g
Length	155mm	Width	29–32mm	Height	26mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and in section. Both ends have been broken off. There are manufacturing rebates visible on both sides of the stone, though these are clearer on both sides towards one end. There is a slight tapering in width which decreases towards the end with the least visible rebates. There is a slight depression towards the middle of the stone where the sides meet the top surface which could be due to chipping or use. Lithology: Medium–fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations, occasional mica, and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	CDP04	Acc. No.	752	Context No.	282
Date Range	AD 100–140/160			Weight	108.8g
Length	94mm	Width	39mm	Height	12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and in section. One end has been broken off, and this is the highest end of the stone, though also the least wide. At the opposite end a notch is cut into the lower surface which covers the full width of the hone and approx a third of its length. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	CDP04	Acc. No.	261	Context No.	233
Date Range	AD 100–140/160			Weight	108.7g
Length	80mm	Width	52mm	Height	15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Sub-triangular in plan and irregular in section. There is one right-angled corner and there are 4 sides, though this looks like a deformed triangle shape. The top surface is flat, whereas the bottom surface is angled upwards to form a small ridge which runs diagonally across the surface. Lithology: Medium/coarse-grained pale grey coloured crystallised quartz sandstone with a gritty texture. Small pieces crumble off under pressure. Areas of rusty brown discolouration.				
Lithology Group	2	Image			

Site Code	CID90	Acc. No.	1013	Context No.	875
Date Range	AD 60–117			Weight	191.9g
Length	93mm	Width	30mm	Height	25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section, broken at an angle at one end, the other is uneven with a small 'step' where there is a change in levels. There are manufacturing rebates down one side. One of the corners at the unbroken end has signs of wear and the edges are more rounded where the sides meet the top and bottom surface at this end. Lithology: Rusty-red coloured laminated medium–fine-grained ferruginous sandstone with patches of grey in places. Occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	CID90	Acc. No.	1650(a)	Context No.	2789
Date Range	AD 120–200			Weight	399g
Length	97mm	Width	73mm	Height	32mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and in section. A small platform projects from the lower surface of approx 9mm in width and 7mm in height. It runs the length of the stone. Neither the top nor the bottom surfaces are flat. Due to the irregular shape and the stone type, the wear is difficult to determine. However, a divot on one side looks regularly formed and could be indicative of use. It measures approx 50mm in width and is approx 5mm deep. Lithology: Fine-grained mid-dark grey coloured micaceous schist with rusty orange patches in many places. Light to mid-grey in colour with occasional mica and fine-grained particles with occasional rusty orangey-brown patches.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	CID90	Acc. No.	1650(b)	Context No.	2789
Date Range	AD 130–200			Weight	112.7g
Length	62mm	Width	52mm	Height	12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	This is sub-rectangular in plan and in section. One end has been broken off at a slight angle and the width of the stone increases towards this end. Both sides and the other end are slightly rounded. The stone is flat and there is a large divot in the middle of the top surface. The underside is slightly concave. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour with areas of rusty brown discolouration. Faint laminations.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	CID90	Acc. No.	753	Context No.	600
Date Range	AD 3rd and 4th centuries			Weight	118.3g
Length	72mm	Width	35–38mm	Height	18mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and in section. One end is rounded while the other is flatter. The upper surface is slightly convex, and the lower surface is slightly concave. There is a triangular section of stone missing from the lower surface which is located at the rounded end and on the corner. There is also a section of stone missing on the top surface which runs alongside a full side. Lithology: Fine-grained mid-grey coloured quartz siltstone with clear laminations. Frequent mica and occasional rusty brown patches.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	CO87	Acc. No.	351	Context No.	1690
Date Range	Roman			Weight	143.4g
Length	68mm	Width	22–34mm	Height	10–25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	The stone is sub-rectangular in plan and rectangular in section though with rounded corners. There is tapering for one end to the other, with one end being wider than the other. One end is deformed and has a notch in its surface. There is a section taken out of the top surface which is rectangular and measures approx 22 x 12 with depth of 3. The opposite end is ragged, and the sides are vertical. Lithology: The stone is pale grey in colour and is fine-grained. There are areas of pinkish colouring and occasional quartz-like small crystals. Occasional chalky flecks and patches of rusty-brown.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	CO88	Acc. No.	1047	Context No.	6135
Date Range	Roman			Weight	239.5g
Length	120mm	Width	40mm	Height	19–22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Natural
Description	The honing stone is an irregular shape but can be roughly described as being rectangular in plan and also in section. The sides are fairly vertical, and the ends are rounded. Both top and bottom surfaces are very irregular and bumpy. Wear is difficult to ascertain as the shape is so irregular. No visible scratches. One end tapers at an angle and this surface is fairly flat. There is a large divot in the top surface that would have required a large and heavy tool to create. Lithology: Mid-grey in patches and lighter grey in others. It is very fine-grained. It is difficult to see the full stone as it has not been cleaned thoroughly.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	COV87	Acc. No.	126	Context No.	33
Date Range	Roman			Weight	209.1g
Length	109mm	Width	34–43mm	Height	18mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Natural	Shape	Natural
Description	The stone is sub-rectangular in plan with rounded ends and rectangular in section, also with rounded ends. One end is slightly wider than the other. The stone looks like a smoothed pebble. Wear is difficult to ascertain though the lighter colour of the stone on some areas might be indicative of use. There is a rusty-brown residue across the upper surface and on one of the sides. Lithology: The stone is light to mid-grey in colour and is very fine-grained. Where the stone has been worn, it is lighter in colour. There are cracks in the surface which run horizontally along the sides of the stone.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	CW83	Acc. No.	29	Context No.	111
Date Range	AD 270–350			Weight	62.6g
Length	54mm	Width	25mm	Height	18mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	The stone is sub-rectangular in plan and rectangular in section, though with slightly rounded corners. It is a relatively regular shape, though one end finishes at a bit of an angle where it may have been broken off. Lithology: Fine-grained pale grey crystalline sandstone with a very granular texture, almost sandy. Grains crumble off the surface under mild pressure and laminations are visible.				
Lithology Group	2	Image			

Site Code	CW83	Acc. No.	30	Context No.	110
Date Range	AD 350+			Weight	15.2g
Length	35mm	Width	20mm	Height	10mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	The stone is roughly rectangular in plan and in section. There is a well-defined manufacturing rebate which runs down one side of the stone. All corners are well-smoothed and rounded. Lithology: Fine-grained pale grey crystalline sandstone with a very granular texture, almost sandy. Grains crumble off the surface under mild pressure and laminations are visible.				
Lithology Group	2	Image			

Site Code	EAE01	Acc. No.	183	Context No.	629
Date Range	AD 100–20			Weight	88.4g
Length	63–78mm	Width	25–27mm	Height	16–22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly a trapezoid shape in section, with a rectangular shape in plan. One end is larger than the other in both height and width. The lower surface is very rough and patches of it do not appear to have been used. The end where a section has been taken out of it is too rough to have been created through use and looks like it was chipped out deliberately. All other surfaces may have been used as these are all smooth and flat. One of the sides show scratches which move diagonally across the surface of the stone. Lithology: Fine-grained glauconitic quartz carbonate sandstone which is a mid-greyish green in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	EAE01	Acc. No.	21	Context No.	115
Date Range	Late Roman			Weight	184.5g
Length	121mm	Width	28–45mm	Height	22–27mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan with angled sides which makes the section trapezoidal. One end is smaller than the other in height and width. The smallest end is well-rounded. The bottom surface and the shortest side have irregular surfaces with both lumps and depressions. Three surfaces show heavy use while the others still maintain an unused condition. The side which has been worn is very flat and smooth, and the top has a slight bevelled edge to it and a slight concave profile. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz siltstone with clear laminae. Mid greenish-grey colour. Soft texture and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	ESC97	Acc. No.	44	Context No.	268
Date Range	AD 50 to late 2nd century			Weight	247.2g
Length	111mm	Width	38mm	Height	36mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangular in plan and in section. One end is flat and approx 90° to the top and bottom surfaces, the other is well-rounded from the top surface to the bottom, though still maintaining straight and vertical sides. One side is completely straight and smooth, while the other very rough and irregular with differing widths. The height is consistent throughout. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Faint laminations, occasional mica and traces of scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	ETA89	Acc. No.	441	Context No.	349
Date Range	AD 117–365			Weight	95.6g
Length	48mm	Width	27–35mm	Height	23mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	The stone is roughly rectangular in plan and in section. Looks like a piece of reused building stone. One corner forms what was probably the worked corner and the other two sides are broken off from the main block. The top and bottom surfaces are flat and also worked. The worked end is slightly less wide than the broken end. One edge is worn slightly smoother than the others but there is no obvious signs of wear. Lithology: Dark grey in colour, very fine-grained and looks slightly pink in cross section. There is a white stripe which runs almost parallel to the worked end of the stone and encircles the whole object on each surface.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	ETA89	Acc. No.	329	Context No.	484
Date Range	AD 50–400			Weight	32.3g
Length	77mm	Width	11–22mm	Height	7mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary/secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan and in section. There are the remains of a slight platform which protrudes from the lower surface at one end which has been broken off. This is approx 4mm in length and 14.3mm in height and is the full width of the stone. The other end is slightly rounded. Both sides are vertical though with a little tapering towards the middle and both top and bottom surfaces are relatively flat though there is a small chip in the top surface which might be from use or damage. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate laminated sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	ETA89	Acc. No.	622	Context No.	545
Date Range	AD 120–200			Weight	30g
Length	35mm	Width	29mm	Height	11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section, broken at one end at a slight angle, vertical sides, and unbroken end. Ridges to show manufacture on both sides. Top surface edges at sides are a bit rounded but no obvious signs of wear. Lithology: Typical type 1 stone.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	ETA89	Acc. No.	442	Context No.	1041
Date Range	AD 120–60			Weight	36.9g
Length	68mm	Width	20–27mm	Height	3–11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary/secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and in section, one end slightly wider than other. Notch in one end, the other appears to be broken off. Tapering of sides shows use. Lithology: Laminated and broken along the bedding plane in places. Reddish brown on the top surfaces but dark grey where it has broken fresh surface is visible.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	ETA89	Acc. No.	761	Context No.	1207
Date Range	AD 140–60			Weight	109g
Length	607mm	Width	31mm	Height	19–22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section, broken at one end at a slight angle, vertical sides, and unbroken end. Divot in surface at unbroken end which is more rounded. Unbroken end is rounded and smooth and edges at sides are also rounded and smooth. Lithology: Typical type 1 stone.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	ETA89	Acc. No.	674	Context No.	1373
Date Range	AD 120–60			Weight	170g
Length	90mm	Width	32mm	Height	22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section. Edges at sides are slightly rounded but no obvious signs of wear. Lithology: Looks like type 1 stone though slightly discoloured to a mid-grey colour.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FCC95	Acc. No.	173	Context No.	693
Date Range	AD 150–250			Weight	83.2g
Length	61mm	Width	30mm	Height	20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. The edges where the sides meet the top and bottom surfaces are slightly rounded, as are both the ends. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. Occasional mica, flecks of charcoal and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FCC95	Acc. No.	155	Context No.	954
Date Range	AD 100–50			Weight	101.2g
Length	62–55mm	Width	33mm	Height	22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan and in section. There is a slight platform which protrudes from the lower surface at one end which has been broken off. This is approx 4mm in length and 14.3mm in height and is the full width of the stone. The other end is slightly rounded. Both sides are vertical though with a little tapering towards the middle and both top and bottom surfaces are relatively flat though there is a small chip in the top surface which might be from use or from damage. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate laminated sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FEH95	Acc. No.	226	Context No.	1434
Date Range	AD 50–60			Weight	56.1g
Length	56mm	Width	28mm	Height	18mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangular in plan and in section. One end has been broken off and the other is slightly rounded. Manufacturing rebates are visible along one side but not the other. Lithology: Fine-grained glauconitic quartz carbonate sandstone which is a mid-greyish green in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	FEH95	Acc. No.	227	Context No.	1483
Date Range	AD 50–60			Weight	83.9g
Length	89mm	Width	22–30mm	Height	13–15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Tapered rectangle in plan and in section. Tapering occurs in width from one end to the other and in height from one side to the other. Both ends are rounded though the smaller end is more significantly so. The higher side is vertical whereas the shorter side is rounded. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate laminated sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	4359	Context No.	3532
Date Range	AD 47/48-63			Weight	27g
Length	47mm	Width	25mm	Height	16-11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Natural
Description	Almost a right-angled triangle in plan though the tip has been broken off. The height tapers down to this smallest corner and both long sides are vertical and flat. The shortest side is more rounded. Slightly dipped upper surface along the length in the middle. Lithology: Covered in a thick rusty brown coloured residue that makes it very hard to see the stone underneath and identify lithology.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	4304	Context No.	12731
Date Range	AD 47/48-63			Weight	352g
Length	95mm	Width	58mm	Height	31mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. The sides are vertical as are the ends. The top and bottom surfaces have an uneven height and are not flat. The top and bottom surfaces have gouges which might indicate the sizes and shapes of tools sharpened. Lithology: Coarse-grained ferruginous massive sandstone which is a rusty orangey-brown colour and crumbles when force is applied. There are small occasional charcoal and flecks of quartz. Possibly from Thames estuary area, similar or same fabric as MOQ10 <3459>.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	3046	Context No.	2775
Date Range	AD 85–125/130			Weight	829.3g
Length	193mm	Width	56mm	Height	48mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Natural	Shape	Natural
Description	Roughly semi-circular in plan. The longest side has been roughly broken off and looks like a large stone that has been smashed in half. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Faint laminations, occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	1646	Context No.	2516
Date Range	AD 63–70			Weight	22.49g
Length	103mm	Width	43mm	Height	21mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. Both ends have been broken off. There is a slight difference in height from one end to the other, though this is slight. Sides are vertical, top, and bottom surfaces are flat. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate laminated sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Occasional mica and frequent scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	2208	Context No.	2434
Date Range	AD 70–85			Weight	243.8g
Length	139mm	Width	35mm	Height	20–23mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section, one end has broken off. Both sides are vertical, and the top and bottom surfaces are flat. There is a tapering in height which gets smaller towards the broken end, while the width remains relatively consistent. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate laminated sandstone which is pale grey in colour with areas of orangey-brown discolouration. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	1644	Context No.	2472
Date Range	AD 85–125/130			Weight	53.3g
Length	37mm	Width	29mm	Height	23mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Rectangle in plan and sub-rectangle in section with rounded corners. The stone has been broken at one end. The edges where the sides meet the top and bottom surfaces are well-rounded and the top and bottom surfaces are slightly concave. All surfaces were probably used as shown by the well-rounded shape. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate laminated sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	1488	Context No.	2059
Date Range	AD 85–125/130			Weight	50.6g
Length	75mm	Width	23mm	Height	13mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. One end has been broken off though this break looks like it has been slightly worn. Very clear manufacturing rebates on one side and some faintly visible ones on the other. Slight tapering in height which get shorter towards the broken end, and a very slight width tapering which also get smaller towards the same end. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Faint laminations, occasional mica, and traces of scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	3509	Context No.	6959
Date Range	AD 85–125/130			Weight	199.5g
Length	77mm	Width	58mm	Height	19–27mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan and in section. The top surface is uneven and has two main levels. The difference between these levels and along the adjoining edge looks like it has been worn. The sides are relatively vertical though the most worn side is angled inwards as it heads towards the bottom surface. There is a rectangular section cut out of the bottom surface which runs along the full width and measures 26.5mm in length and is approx 2.6mm deep. At the end where this wedge is cut out, the end is quite well rounded. Lithology: Quartz-calcite microfossiliferous glauconitic grit, possibly Kentish Ragstone.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	3279	Context No.	2716
Date Range	AD 85–125/130			Weight	206.5g
Length	86mm	Width	33–63mm	Height	25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Rough right-angled triangle in plan. The longest side is curved inwards, the shortest side is broken off but roughly vertical and straight. The other side is irregular in shape with a rectangular shaped wedge cut out of the upper surface along part of the length. The underside is irregular in level and the top is flat and smooth. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz laminated carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Occasional mica and traces of scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	3051	Context No.	6641
Date Range	AD 85–125/130			Weight	63.1g
Length	61mm	Width	25mm	Height	18–21mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan and square in section. One side is higher than the other and one end is wider than the other. Lithology: Fine-grained dark to mid-grey coloured quartz siltstone, fine-grained with moderate mica, very occasional charcoal flecks and some pink coloured sandy grains at one end.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	381	Context No.	831
Date Range	AD 125/130–400			Weight	47.7g
Length	59mm	Width	19–24mm	Height	15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Tapered rectangle in plan and sub-rectangular in section. Both ends have been broken off and there are well-defined manufacturing rebates on one side which fade slightly towards the wider end. The other side shows no sign of these. Both top and bottom surfaces are flat and are horizontal, both sides are slightly rounded and slightly rounded at the edges where they meet the top and bottom surfaces. There are some chips at the wider end of the stone and a few smaller ones in the top and bottom surfaces. Lithology: Carbonate mudstone which is brown in colour with a very fine grain and soft texture. Rare mica.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	3817	Context No.	10284
Date Range	AD 125/130–400			Weight	387.8g
Length	76mm	Width	36–62mm	Height	35–41mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Irregular shape. Looks as though it may have been a building stone that has been broken and repurposed. The top and bottom surfaces are flat, though the top surface is angled slightly downwards from one corner the diagonally opposite one. There are roughly 4 sides, with one end being much wider than the other and slightly higher, though this is more pronounced in one corner. Both sides and ends are broken. There are also some very clear gouges within the top and bottom surfaces of the stone, and these go in various directions. there are generally 1–2mm in width and 1–2mm in depth. Lithology: Fine-grained well consolidated massive quartz sandstone. Pinkish grey in colour with occasional charcoal, moderate mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	689	Context No.	10008
Date Range	AD 125/130–400			Weight	772.3g
Length	166mm	Width	66mm	Height	47mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Irregular in shape. None of the sides are flat or regular, there are three clear sides and a top and bottom surface which are relatively flat and makes it look like an old building stone. Lithology: Quartz-calcite microfossiliferous glauconitic grit, possibly Kentish Ragstone.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	3055	Context No.	1119
Date Range	AD 125/130–400			Weight	55.8g
Length	56mm	Width	26mm	Height	16mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and section. Broken at both ends. Manufacture rebates visible on both sides. Lithology: Fine-grained glauconitic quartz carbonate sandstone which is a mid-greyish green in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	3054	Context No.	11136
Date Range	AD 125/130–400			Weight	70.3g
Length	63mm	Width	28mm	Height	17mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section. One end has broken off. Edges of sides where they meet the top and bottom surfaces are rounded, top and bottom surfaces are slightly convex. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. Faint laminations, occasional mica, and traces of scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	3053	Context No.	11074
Date Range	AD 125/130–400			Weight	
Length	81mm	Width	25mm	Height	18mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. Both ends are broken off. Manufacturing rebates are visible on one side, not on the other. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz laminated carbonate sandstone which is fawn in colour. Rare scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	1143	Context No.	1539
Date Range	AD 125/130–400			Weight	163.1g
Length	107mm	Width	27–29mm	Height	23mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. There is a chip taken out of the top surface, though it is difficult to tell if this was deliberate or the product of damage. Slight tapering in width, getting smaller towards this chipped end. Lithology: Fine–medium-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is orangey-brown in colour. Faint laminations, occasional mica, and traces of scattered shell. Crumbles slightly under pressure.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FER97	Acc. No.	2210	Context No.	6352
Date Range	AD 70–100			Weight	186.6g
Length	94–110mm	Width	31mm	Height	25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Tapered rectangle in plan which tapers in width towards a quarter circle rounded end, making one side longer than the other. The other end is broken off. The sides are vertical and there are manufacturing ridges still visible on the side which is longest. The bottom surface has some chips taken out of it though these look like they were formed through damage. One side was clearly the preferred one for use as seen with the rounded edge on the end and the remaining ridges from manufacture on the opposite side. Lithology: Sandstone with occasional mica and charcoal flecks.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	FEU08	Acc. No.	592	Context No.	1582
Date Range	AD 65–100			Weight	175g
Length	92mm	Width	33–43mm	Height	22–26mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Tapered rectangle in plan and rectangle in section. One end is well-rounded, and this end is the least wide. The other looks as though it has been broken off at a slight angle but is roughly vertical. The sides are vertical, and the top and bottom surfaces are flat. Lithology: Purple-brown coal measures sandstone. Occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	4	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	FEU08	Acc. No.	1105	Context No.	1360
Date Range	AD 100–200			Weight	61g
Length	68mm	Width	26–29mm	Height	15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and rectangular in section. Both ends have been broken off and one of the sides, though this may have been done to create a rougher surface for use of the hone as the shape of the surfaces indicates that they have been worn. The top and bottom surfaces are very flat. There is small depression in the top surface from possible use which is linear and measures approx 28mm in length and 2mm in width, though it is not very deep. Lithology: Purple-brown fine-grained sandstone. Occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	4	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	FEU08	Acc. No.	591	Context No.	1276
Date Range	AD 100–200			Weight	103g
Length	69mm	Width	26–30mm	Height	26mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Very well-rounded shape with one end broken off. The hone is wider at the unbroken end and is also higher at this point. Rounded rectangle in section at this end and completely round at the broken end. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	FEU08	Acc. No.	587	Context No.	366
Date Range	AD 200–400			Weight	244g
Length	80mm	Width	49mm	Height	26–30mm
Portability	Portable/semi	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. There is still a very clear manufacturing rebate on one side of the stone, though the other side has been chipped and is no longer visible. Both ends have been broken off and the top and bottom surface are not completely flat. One end is slightly higher than the other and may also be slightly narrower. The broken end of this stone may have trace elements of a platform, though this may just be the way that the stone has broken. Lithology: Fine-grained glauconitic quartz carbonate sandstone which is a mid-greyish green in colour with areas of rusty-brown discolouration. Faint laminations and occasional mica with scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	FOT01	Acc. No.	3	Context No.	1025
Date Range	AD 43–400			Weight	88.1g
Length	101mm	Width	35–39mm	Height	14mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Flat stone which is roughly rectangular in plan and in section. The top surface is very irregular and comprises many lumps, bumps, and flat surfaces at varying angles. The bottom surface is flat. Both ends are irregular also, both seem worn that way. One end is wider than the other. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz siltstone with clear laminae. Mid greenish-grey colour. Soft texture and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	GDV96	Acc. No.	109	Context No.	234
Date Range	AD 50–120			Weight	101.9g
Length	88mm	Width	26–29mm	Height	18–25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Well-rounded cylindrical hone which is a squashed circle in section with a slightly longer and flatter top and bottom. There is tapering in height from one end to the other and a slight tapering in width which decreases towards the middle of the stone. The larger end is slightly smoother and more well-rounded than the other which may have been broken off. Lithology: Medium/coarse-grained pale grey coloured crystallised quartz sandstone with a gritty texture. Small pieces crumble off under pressure. Occasional flecks of charcoal visible.				
Lithology Group	2	Image			

Site Code	GEM00	Acc. No.	1	Context No.	25
Date Range	Roman			Weight	216.2g
Length	91mm	Width	43–50mm	Height	18–26mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan and in section. There is tapering in the height of the stone which is thinner at one end. This begins to dip away approx halfway down the length of the stone at a sharp angle. The other end has been broken. One side remains vertical though it is angled inwards very slightly, and the other side begins to thin in width towards the broken end. Wear looks to have mainly been on the top surface and all in one direction and in one area. There was also some use on the sides of the stone, especially near to the broken end and scratches on the grain indicate that this movement was diagonally and in the direction of the thinner end of the stone/opposite direction. Lithology: Light grey with an almost marbled effect on the bottom surface. There are medium sized shells also visible on this surface, and these are embedded into the cement. There are occasional/rare small flecks of mica and moderate flecks of calcite.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GHL89	Acc. No.	34	Context No.	726
Date Range	AD 270–350			Weight	58.9g
Length	57mm	Width	25mm	Height	15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan. Both sets of opposing sides are parallel with each other, the sides at 90° to the main body, the ends angled at approx 45°. Both ends have been broken off. There is a slight divot in the top surface where it is not completely flat. The edges where the top surface meets the sides are more rounded. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. Occasional mica and faintly visible laminae. Patches of orangey-brown discolouration in places.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GHL89	Acc. No.	146	Context No.	27
Date Range	AD 350+			Weight	14.9g
Length	42mm	Width	19mm	Height	7mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Description: The stone is sub-rectangular in plan and in section. One end has been worn to a very gradual small tip, while the other end and the sides are roughly vertical and at right angles to the flat top and bottom surfaces. There is a manufacturing rebate down one side. Lithology: Medium/coarse-grained pale grey coloured crystallised quartz sandstone with a gritty texture. Small pieces crumble off under pressure. Occasional flecks of charcoal visible.				
Lithology Group	2	Image			

Site Code	GHM05	Acc. No.	507	Context No.	1028
Date Range	1st century			Weight	99.2g
Length	82mm	Width	35mm	Height	19mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Trapezoid in plan and rectangular in section. All corners of the sides are well rounded and the edges where the top and bottom surfaces meet the sides are also well-rounded. The sides are vertical though slightly convex, and the top and bottom surfaces are generally flat with a slight rounding to them. Lithology: Difficult to determine as the surface has a well-polished sheen to it. Very fine-grained and light-mid grey in colour.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	GHM05	Acc. No.	508	Context No.	1159
Date Range	AD 200–400			Weight	21g
Length	77mm	Width	15mm	Height	3–11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Unknown
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan with one rounded end and one angled end. The rounded end is less high than the other end and one side is very slightly higher than the other. One side also has several scratches visible and these all run lengthways. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz siltstone with clear laminae. Mid greenish-grey colour. Soft texture.				
Lithology Group	3	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	GHR82	Acc. No.	55	Context No.	94
Date Range	AD 200–70			Weight	74.3g
Length	93mm	Width	25mm	Height	10–12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	The stone is rectangular in plan also in section. There is a slight tapering in width and height which both get smaller towards one end. There is a slight chip to one of the corners at the larger end. There are manufacturing rebates down both sides, though they are more pronounced on one side. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour. Occasional flecks of charcoal and mica and visible laminae. Patches of orangey-brown discolouration in places.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GHT00	Acc. No.	3014	Context No.	960
Date Range	AD 50–200			Weight	72.9g
Length	57mm	Width	24mm	Height	21mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and almost square in section. There are clear manufacturing rebates on one of the sides, the other being worn smooth and flat. Both ends have broken off and there is a tapering in width towards one of the ends. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GHT00	Acc. No.	1213	Context No.	5154
Date Range	AD 50–200			Weight	32.9g
Length	61mm	Width	25mm	Height	9mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section, though the stone is quite flat, and one end is broken off. There is a clear manufacturing rebate which runs along one side, and a partial one which can be found near the non-broken end on the other side. Both the top and bottom surfaces are very flat, though the top surface edges are slightly rounded whereas the bottom edges are at right angles to the side surfaces. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GHT00	Acc. No.	1736	Context No.	6535
Date Range	AD 200–400			Weight	8.9g
Length	31mm	Width	14–16mm	Height	8mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Tapered rectangle in plan and rectangle with rounded corners in section. The stone has been broken at one end while the other, though still vertical and with a flat surface, has rounded corners. The sides are also vertical with slightly rounded edges where they meet the top and bottom surfaces. The stone tapers in width and height with the least wide and thinnest end being the unbroken one. Lithology: Very fine-grained laminated silt/mudstone which is dark grey in colour.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	GHT00	Acc. No.	2530	Context No.	8021
Date Range	AD 200–400			Weight	57.3g
Length	40mm	Width	27mm	Height	24mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. Both ends broken off. Clear manufacturing rebates along one side which are faded on the other side. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GHT00	Acc. No.	3693	Context No.	7038
Date Range	AD 200–400			Weight	14.4g
Length	45mm	Width	30mm	Height	7mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Unknown
Description	Irregular shape in plan and in section. This is fragment of stone with no fashioned shape. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	1995	Context No.	9145
Date Range	AD 70–130			Weight	113.9g
Length	87mm	Width	31mm	Height	25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Unknown
Description	Flat bottomed stone with a rounded top surface. Looks almost like a rounded triangle in section. One end is very well rounded, while the other is rounded with a small, flattened tip. One of the sides is more vertical than the other, with the opposite side being very well rounded. Lithology: Pale grey massive quartz limestone with occasional charcoal flecks.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	1022	Context No.	2901
Date Range	AD 70–130			Weight	24.7g
Length	174mm	Width	34mm	Height	23mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Fragment of stone which is roughly semi-circular in section and irregular in plan. Three surfaces have been broken off and only the top and two sides remain intact. However, these are all well rounded. Lithology: Fine-grained massive quartz sandstone which is reddish-brown in colour. Occasional charcoal flecks.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	2269	Context No.	9776
Date Range	AD 73–130			Weight	87.2g
Length	68mm	Width	32mm	Height	17–26mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Unknown
Description	This is roughly oval shaped in plan, though with one end being flat. The bottom surface is flat, and the top is sloped towards one of the sides. One of the ends has been rounded to a tip and the other angled outwards. Lithology: Stone has been discoloured by traces of soil which have remained trapped between the grains. Seems to be a mid/dark grey colour underneath. Difficult to see the surface but there are occasional/moderate flecks of mica visible, and the stone is laminated. Fine-grained sandstone.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	823	Context No.	2862
Date Range	AD 70–130			Weight	133.3g
Length	110mm	Width	24–26mm	Height	20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section, though one end is more sub-square in section. Both sides are vertical, and the top and bottom surfaces are flat. There are manufacturing rebates at the sides. One end is thinner than the other in width, and this end has more rounded corners and the sides have more rounded edges where they meet the top and bottom surfaces. Both ends have been broken. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz laminated carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour with occasional pink tinge in places and orangey-brown discolouration in areas. Occasional mica and traces of scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	1914	Context No.	8703
Date Range	AD 70–130			Weight	150.9g
Length	108mm	Width	35–42mm	Height	17–21mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan and in section. The stone has been broken widthways horizontally which has left the lower surface with a 'step' at one end where the break has been uneven. The sides are vertical and both ends are well rounded. One side has a centrally located depression in it. The top surface is uneven and irregular. There is a chip taken out of one of the corners at one end diagonally across the top surface. This looks worn in and may have been cut in deliberately. Lithology: Fine-grained well-consolidated hard quartz glauconitic siltstone of a mid-grey/green colour. Soft texture and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	1901	Context No.	9793
Date Range	Pre-Roman (?)			Weight	163.8g
Length	124mm	Width	37mm	Height	19mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	The stone is roughly rectangular in plan and in section, though it has an irregular shape to it. It looks like it may have originally had a bar shape but may have been very well worn. The sides are well rounded with some areas where a flatter surface has been worn onto it. Both ends are well-rounded, and one end is wider than the other, though this is not due to tapering as the width varies at different points along the stone. There is one well-formed depression towards the thinnest end. Lithology: Fine-grained well-consolidated hard quartz siltstone of a mid-to-dark grey colour. Soft texture. Occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	1830	Context No.	9783
Date Range	AD 50–70			Weight	185.1g
Length	151mm	Width	26–30mm	Height	23.4mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Rectangle in plan and oval in section. This hone has very well-rounded sides and top and bottom surfaces. There is a clear tapering in width towards one end, which is well rounded also. Lithology: Pale grey coloured crystallised sandstone with a grainy texture. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places and occasional charcoal flecks and mica. Crumbles if force is applied.				
Lithology Group	2	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	1093	Context No.	7098
Date Range	AD 130–160/200			Weight	91.1g
Length	67mm	Width	31mm	Height	20–25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan and oval in section at one end, while sub-rectangle in section at the other end. The top and bottom surfaces are concave towards the oval end and flatter towards the rectangle end. However, the levels on the top surface are very irregular. Lithology: Coarse-grained laminated crystallised quartz sandstone which is pale-pink-brown in colour and has a grainy texture. Moderate small to flecks of mica visible. Grains crumble if force is applied.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	822	Context No.	2495
Date Range	AD 130–160/200			Weight	293.8g
Length	87mm	Width	87mm	Height	33–38mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan, with drastic tapering in width from one end to the other along one of the sides. The other side is straighter, though there is a similar effect to a lesser degree. One end is wider than the other and the wider end is rounded, while the smaller end is slightly concave. The height tapers also and is higher towards the less wide end. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz laminated carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour and a greenish tinge on the surface. Occasional mica, charcoal flecks, and traces of scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	1088	Context No.	7615
Date Range	AD 130–160/200			Weight	110.8g
Length	104mm	Width	36–38mm	Height	11–14mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan and in section with one broken end. There is a slight tapering in width towards the unbroken end. The lower surface is slightly concave and there is also a change in height, which gets smaller towards the broken end. A manufacturing rebate is visible along one side. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz laminated carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour with discoloured patches of orangey-brown. Occasional mica and traces of scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GSM97	Acc. No.	1276	Context No.	7894
Date Range	AD 130–160/200			Weight	183.1g
Length	130mm	Width	28–30mm	Height	23mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and sub-rectangular in section. One end has been broken off. There is a very slight tapering in width and in height, which both get smaller towards the broken end. The opposite end is more rounded. There is evidence of manufacturing rebates on the lower edge of one side and the upper edge of the opposite side. The edges where the sides meet the top and bottom surfaces are slightly rounded. The top and the bottom surfaces are flat. the broken end has several ridges which look like they may have been cut with a chisel due to the size and shape of the marks. There might be the remains of a platform projecting out the lower surface at this end. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz laminated carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Occasional mica and traces of scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GYE92	Acc. No.	4340	Context No.	15118
Date Range	AD 125–late 2nd century			Weight	15.9g
Length	52mm	Width	12mm	Height	11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Unknown
Description	This is a small stone which has been broken off at one end. It is roughly rectangular in plan, though there is a small protrusion on one side, while the opposite side curves upwards. The top surface is mostly flat though a bit more rounded than the lower surface which is completely flat. Lithology: Fine-grained well-consolidated hard quartz siltstone of a mid-to-dark grey colour. Soft texture.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	GYE92	Acc. No.	1760	Context No.	15254
Date Range	AD 125–late 2nd century			Weight	80.8g
Length	72mm	Width	22mm	Height	13mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and sub-rectangular with rounded corners in section. There is a chip on the top surface corner at one end which measures approx 13 x 9mm with a depth of 5mm. Lithology: Pale grey coloured crystallised sandstone with a grainy texture. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places and occasional charcoal flecks. Crumbles if force is applied.				
Lithology Group	2	Image			

Site Code	GYE92	Acc. No.	1703	Context No.	12427
Date Range	late 3rd–mid-4th century			Weight	16.8g
Length	31mm	Width	20mm	Height	9mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	This is a small fragment of hone which is broken at one end and heavily worn. It is roughly rectangular in plan and in section, though with well rounded corners. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	GYE92	Acc. No.	4857	Context No.	22075
Date Range	AD late 3rd–mid-4th century			Weight	88.5g
Length	53mm	Width	52mm	Height	10mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan with two well-rounded corners at one end, and two right angled corners at the other broken end. Sub-rectangular in section. Flat top and bottom surfaces and rounded sides. Lithology: Fine-grained well-consolidated hard quartz siltstone of a mid-to-dark grey colour. Soft texture.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	GYE92	Acc. No.	511	Context No.	11599
Date Range	After late 4th century			Weight	98.9g
Length	83mm	Width	19–30mm	Height	16mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Tapering rectangle in plan and rectangle in section. One end is wider than the other, though the height remains consistent down the length of the stone. The lower surface is completely flat, though the upper is more irregular. Lithology: Quartz-calcite microfossiliferous grit, possibly Kentish Ragstone.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	GYE92	Acc. No.	4644	Context No.	19799
Date Range	After late 4th century			Weight	608.7g
Length	100mm	Width	46–96mm	Height	23–53mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Looks like a large block of stone used for building. Is a tapering rectangle in plan and rectangular in section. Tapers both in width and in height from one end to the other. Largest end has a large semi-circular worn groove in it which is also the case for one of the sides. Lithology: Fine-grained ferruginous quartz sandstone which is a rusty red colour.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	GYE92	Acc. No.	1973	Context No.	14500
Date Range	Mid–late 4th century			Weight	174.4g
Length	50mm	Width	30–60mm	Height	22–28mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	This is a trapezoid shape, the ends are parallel, though one is less wide than the other, and the sides are angled outwards. Rectangular in plan. Looks like reused building stone as has a uniform height. Lithology: Fine-grained glauconitic carbonate sandstone with rusty discoloured patches. There is occasional mica and a sandy texture.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	GYE92	Acc. No.	2035	Context No.	14529
Date Range	Mid-late 4th century			Weight	408.7g
Length	104mm	Width	30–60mm	Height	30mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	This could be a repurposed piece of building stone as it looks as though it was originally part of a much larger shaped block. There has been a break along the length which means that the width is different at each end. It is roughly rectangular in plan and in section if you discount the broken edge. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone with faint laminations. Pale grey with pinkish tinge.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	HIB79	Acc. No.	500	Context No.	228
Date Range	AD 70–100			Weight	176.9g
Length	75mm	Width	45–68mm	Height	17mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	The hone is sub-rectangular in plan and flattened in profile. One end has been broken off. There is a tapering in width, with the broken end being much wider. Looks like a recycled roof/floor tile. Lithology: Quartz-calcite microfossiliferous grit, possibly Kentish Ragstone.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	HIB79	Acc. No.	90	Context No.	194
Date Range	AD 200–70			Weight	66.8g
Length	63mm	Width	35–45mm	Height	8–20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	The hone is an irregular four-sided shape in plan, rectangular in section and flattened rectangle in profile. One end, the smallest in width and height, has been broken off. The largest end has a triangular shaped point formed at one of the corners. Lithology: Pale-grey fine-grained crystallised quartz sandstone with a gritty texture and faint laminae. Pinkish looking in some places with occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	HIB79	Acc. No.	91	Context No.	194
Date Range	AD 200–70			Weight	37.1g
Length	30–33mm	Width	38mm	Height	10mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	The hone is sub-rectangular in plan, almost square in section and flattened rectangular in profile. One end has been broken off. On one of the corners on the unbroken end, wear has reduced it to a rounded edge. Lithology: Fine-grained well-consolidated hard quartz siltstone of a mid-to-dark grey colour and orangey discolouration in places. Occasional flecks of charcoal, soft texture.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	HOO88	Acc. No.	636	Context No.	0
Date Range	Roman			Weight	25.1g
Length	89mm	Width	10–14mm	Height	7–9mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	The object is roughly rectangular in plan, though it tapers gradually at one end which is smaller in width. It is rectangular in section. At the less wide end, halfway across the width of the end, a small projection emits which also tapers towards the other end in which a notch is visible. The tapered end shows the greatest evidence for use due to it being worn smaller than the other end. There are also scratches visible on the surface both on the main body of the hone and onto the projection. These are in a diagonal direction widthways across the hone and are less than 1mm wide. Lithology: Grey-green in colour and very fine-grained. There is no visible crystalline structure, though there is moderate calcite looking material.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	HOO88	Acc. No.	52	Context No.	400
Date Range	Roman			Weight	326.7g
Length	172mm	Width	28mm	Height	22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	The stone is both rectangular in plan and in section and has well-defined corners and edges. One end looks as though it has been broken off, though the other looks a little bit worn and might be the designed edge of the hone. There are ridges which run horizontally along the sides of the hone, and these are clearly defined and prob part of the manufacturing process. The edges and corners do not look worn but there are some clearly defined scratches on the upper surface which run diagonally across the surface in at least 4 clearly visible lines. These may or may not have been formed in antiquity as they look very fresh and may just be the result of excavation tools scratching it. They are approx 2mm wide and the longest is 60mm long. Lithology: The stone is pale to mid-grey in colour and is fine-grained. There are occasional quartz crystals and flecks of charcoal with some patches which are orange/brown in colour.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	HOO88	Acc. No.	287	Context No.	879
Date Range	Roman			Weight	31.7g
Length	44mm	Width	21mm	Height	11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section. The edges on the sides are slightly rounded. The sides look like they may have had some slight use due to them being a bit worn. Other than that, it is quite difficult to determine wear. Lithology: The stone is pale to mid-grey and has occasional quartz-like grains visible. There are occasional flecks of charcoal, and some patches look rusty brown in colour.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	HOO88	Acc. No.	752	Context No.	1146
Date Range	Roman			Weight	35.5g
Length	66mm	Width	15–23mm	Height	5–7mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Rectangular with rounded sides, like a squashed circle in plan, rectangular in section. There is a break on the surface which has removed a few mm off the surface at one end of the stone. The stone is very flat. The lines which are visible down one side could be indicative of use. The sides towards the ends look well-worn and the top surface is angled which could show surface use also. Lithology: Mid grey with a slight pink tinge. It is fine-grained and looks very much like type 1 stones, though the colour is different. There are occasional quartz flecks in the material. Rusty brown in patches.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	KWS94	Acc. No.	1321	Context No.	2885
Date Range	AD 120–40			Weight	58.6g
Length	85mm	Width	30mm	Height	7mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section, tapers in width slightly towards one end. Looks as if this has been broken across the bedding plane as the underside is very coarse. The slight tapering in width is indicative of use and the smooth top surface. Lithology: Pale grey and quite coarse at one end, while finer-grained and mid-grey at the other. The whiter end looks almost calcified and is cement like. The lower surface shows the rock material more clearly and there are fragments of shell or quartz.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	KWS94	Acc. No.	1124	Context No.	3202
Date Range	AD 120–60			Weight	105.8g
Length	70mm	Width	29mm	Height	20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in section and in plan with a slight dip in the middle of one of the sides. This was where the stone was predominantly used, though all surfaces have been worn smooth, including both ends. Lithology: Type 1 stone that has been discoloured in post deposition. It is pale grey-mid grey on the top surface, and darker on the lower where it looks as though it has either been burnt or has a residue still on it. There is occasional mica visible and is fine-grained with some patches of orangey-brown.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	KWS94	Acc. No.	1717	Context No.	4066
Date Range	AD 50–100			Weight	637.4g
Length	245mm	Width	35–45mm	Height	20mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Primary/secondary	Shape	Rod
Description	Generally rectangular in plan and in section though it is fairly irregular due to the surfaces being lumpy. At one end, part of the top surface has been chipped off leaving a platform which protrudes. This is at the end which is smaller in width and in height due to tapering. Both sides are well rounded as is the other end. The sides and one of the ends are well rounded from use, though this looks to mainly be focused on one side of the hone. The top surface where it tapers down towards the smaller end also looks well-worn and smooth. Lithology: Mid grey with fine grain. Occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	LDN01	Acc. No.	18	Context No.	55
Date Range	AD 100–200			Weight	82.3g
Length	67mm	Width	30mm	Height	16mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. One end appears to have been broken off. There is a very faint manufacturing rebate on one of the sides. There is a very slight concave profile to the top surface. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	LHY88	Acc. No.	23	Context No.	182
Date Range	AD 125–220			Weight	70.5g
Length	118mm	Width	23–32mm	Height	4.9mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	The hone is of an irregular shape but vaguely rectangular in plan and in section. It is flat, though irregular along all surfaces. One end is rounded while the other looks as though it has been broken off. Lithology: Very fine-grained hard quartzite siltstone which is well consolidated and mid-grey in colour.				
Lithology Group	3	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	LOW88	Acc. No.	18	Context No.	73
Date Range	Roman			Weight	252.3g
Length	125mm	Width	20–44mm	Height	25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	The stone is a tapering rectangle shape in plan and rectangular in section. It has been broken in half lengthways, though this looks to be a recent break. The sides and the ends are vertical, and the top and bottom surfaces are flat. The tapering of the stone shows the sides were used more often at one end of the stone as opposed to the other. On the underside of the stone there is a well-defined gouge mark which is approx 35mm long and 2mm wide. This appears in the middle of the surface and is not over one of the edges. Lithology: Type 1 stone. As this has broken in half, it is possible to get a better glimpse of the lithology. There are flecks of mica which are fairly frequent, and the rusty coloured parts usually seen appear to be some form of leeching of the stone – this appears in a large, localised patch.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	LOW88	Acc. No.	807	Context No.	450
Date Range	Roman			Weight	428.5g
Length	85mm	Width	50–71mm	Height	37mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	This has an irregular shape but is roughly sub-rectangular in plan and rectangular in section. The sides and ends are vertical, and the top and bottom surfaces are flat. Looks a lot like a brick. One end looks to have been broken off and this end is not as wide as that of the complete end. The shape tapers up to the widest end. There are scratches in the top surface which are predominantly located at the ends of the stone. These are all approx 2mm wide and are of various lengths not exceeding 16mm. Most of the gouges 'hang off' the edges of the stone, while one can be found in a more central location. Lithology: Recycled building stone, it is orange/pink/brown in colour and is finely-grained. At the broken end, silvery-grey mica is visible.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	LOW88	Acc. No.	714	Context No.	730
Date Range	Roman			Weight	60.4g
Length	65mm	Width	22mm	Height	17mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	The stone is of a very similar size and shape to other manufactured hones of different stone types. It is rectangular in plan and in section. There is a ridge along one side from manufacturing. Both ends have been broken off. No obvious signs of wear. Lithology: Slightly discoloured type 1 stone.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	LOW88	Acc. No.	800	Context No.	2126
Date Range	Roman			Weight	26.2g
Length	29mm	Width	22mm	Height	14mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section. The ends have been broken off and there are manufacturing ridges along the sides on both sides. One side where the ridges are more worn and less pronounced, the corners of the sides are more rounded. The sides are slightly worn. Lithology: Light to mid-grey carbonate sandstone with patches of rusty brown material.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	LPL11	Acc. No.	75	Context No.	51
Date Range	AD 350–400			Weight	244g
Length	82mm	Width	41–44mm	Height	41–44mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and rectangle with rounded corners in section. The stone has been broken at both ends. Both sides are vertical, and the bottom surface is flat, though the top surface is slightly convex. There are some small chips in the top surface. One end is slightly wider than the other and slightly higher. The wear can mostly be identified towards the slightly smaller end though elsewhere on the stone, any surface on the stone may have been used. Lithology: Very pale grey colour with a larger sized grain that is clearly visible. The texture is quite coarse and the grain crumbles under pressure. There are occasional flecks of mica and moderate small/flecks of charcoal. Very sandy and gritty in structure.				
Lithology Group	2	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	MAL13	Acc. No.	146	Context No.	1129
Date Range	AD 50–100			Weight	47g
Length	48mm	Width	26–28mm	Height	16–19mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and rectangle with rounded corners in section. One end has been broken off and the other end has a more rounded surface. This end is slightly larger than the broken end. The sides where they meet the top and bottom surfaces are slightly rounded, as are the edges where they meet the non-broken end. The top surface is slightly concave in the middle. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration, occasional mica, and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	1817	Context No.	8681
Date Range	AD 50–100			Weight	142.9g
Length	104mm	Width	25mm	Height	14–21mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and almost square in section. Both the sides have well rounded edges, and the top and bottom surfaces are slightly convex. On the underside, there is a large area missing from the surface which measures the entire width of the stone and approx 40mm of its length. The depth of the missing stone area is approx 5mm. From the edges of this void, it appears that this section was deliberately removed and there are tool marks to show that this was probably done with a chisel type tool. Lithology: The stone is very discoloured and seems to be coated in residue. Appears to favour characteristics of type 3 stone, though this grouping is tentative.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	3082	Context No.	8445
Date Range	AD 100–60			Weight	2.9g
Length	34mm	Width	9mm	Height	4mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Unknown
Description	This is a very small object which is semi-circular in section. It has been broken off on one end. Lithology: Very fine-grained, hard, and well consolidated microcrystalline quartz of a fawn colour, possibly flint/chert. Well-polished.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	1818	Context No.	7819
Date Range	AD 100–60			Weight	35g
Length	60mm	Width	26–30mm	Height	6–12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and wedge shaped in section. The hone is higher along one side than on the other. At the shorter side the edge is well-rounded while the other side is slightly rounded smooth but more vertically aligned. One end is straight and vertical though smoothed, while the other slopes outwards towards. Lithology: Pale grey coloured laminated mudstone.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	3459	Context No.	8019
Date Range	AD 100–60			Weight	48.6g
Length	62mm	Width	26–30mm	Height	9–14mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary/secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section. Tapers in width and in height from one end to the other. Lithology: Medium–fine-grained ferruginous crystallised sandstone with laminations. Crumbles if force is applied to it. It is yellow/orange in colour and there is occasional mica and charcoal. Possibly from Thames estuary area, similar or same fabric as FER97 <4304>.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	3028	Context No.	9013
Date Range	AD 160–400			Weight	406g
Length	116mm	Width	39–58mm	Height	42–46mm
Portability	Portable/semi	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Distorted triangular in plan, one of the ends is much wider than the other. Both the sides are flat with rounded edges where they meet the top surface. The top surface is irregular and is slightly higher towards the least wide end. The bottom surface is concave with a groove running lengthways down the middle of the stone. There is a large chip taken out of the top surface at the least wide end. Lithology: Very fine-grained pale grey siltstone.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	645	Context No.	2293
Date Range	AD 100–60			Weight	34.2g
Length	51mm	Width	21mm	Height	11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	This is a cylindrical shape and is oval in section. The sides are well rounded and there is an area where a slightly flattened top surface is visible. Both ends have been broken off. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. There are areas of mid-brown discolouration, occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	3439	Context No.	2293
Date Range	AD 100–60			Weight	57g
Length	58mm	Width	27–31mm	Height	16mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan with one end wider than the other. The least wide end is broken off at right angles to the sides. The other end is well-rounded and slightly angled outwards. The sides are well rounded. The bottom surface is flat with rounded edges where it meets the sides, and the top is convex. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	1814	Context No.	7881
Date Range	AD 100–60			Weight	54.1g
Length	62mm	Width	27mm	Height	15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. Tapers in height, decreasing towards the end which has been broken off. Sides are vertical and both top and bottom surfaces are sloped downwards towards the broken end. There are the remains of a manufacturing rebate along one of the sides though this is slightly worn and not very visible. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour. There are areas of mid-brown discolouration, occasional mica, and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	18	Context No.	43
Date Range	AD 100–60			Weight	116g
Length	66mm	Width	31mm	Height	26mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan with one straight end and one which has been broken, though this looks too smooth to be a new break and may have been handled. The sides where they meet the top and bottom surfaces are slightly rounded. The top and bottom surfaces are flat. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	1825	Context No.	7344
Date Range	AD 100–60			Weight	172.7g
Length	105mm	Width	27mm	Height	22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Rounded rectangle in plan and sub-rectangular in section with well-rounded corners. The edges of the sides where they meet the top and bottom surfaces are well rounded. One of the ends may have been broken off, though this looks a little bit worn as if from handling and not from use. The other end is well rounded also. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. There are areas of mid-brown discolouration, occasional mica, and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	1816	Context No.	6945
Date Range	AD 100–60			Weight	183.1g
Length	110mm	Width	30mm	Height	14–20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section. Tapers slightly in height towards one end, while the larger opposite end looks as if has broken off. The top surface undulates and is irregular. The lower surface is badly chipped towards the unbroken end of the stone. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Occasional mica, and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	1815	Context No.	6270
Date Range	AD 160–400			Weight	126g
Length	22mm	Width	68mm	Height	34mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan, tapers in width on one both sides. Rectangular in section. Top surface is identifiably concave, the lower surface is slightly depressed but not to any significant level. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour. There are areas of mid-brown discolouration, occasional mica, and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	2100	Context No.	8771
Date Range	AD 160–400			Weight	105.2g
Length	73mm	Width	51–59mm	Height	9–12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and in section. There is a very clear tapering of the stone in height, getting smaller towards one of the ends which has been broken off, with a very slight tapering in width which decreases in the same direction. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional mica, and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	MOQ10	Acc. No.	1826	Context No.	6231
Date Range	AD 160–400			Weight	26.8g
Length	55mm	Width	17mm	Height	11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	This is a cylindrical shape and is oval in section. The sides are well rounded and there is an area where a slightly flattened top and bottom surface is visible. One end has been broken off. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. There are areas of mid-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	MRG95	Acc. No.	564	Context No.	1263
Date Range	AD 120–60			Weight	92.6g
Length	83mm	Width	24–27mm	Height	18–20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. Broken at one end. There is a slight tapering in height which decreases towards the broken end. There is a very small notch in the top surface at the broken end which runs the width of the stone. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	MRG95	Acc. No.	591	Context No.	1273
Date Range	AD 120–60			Weight	68.3g
Length	52mm	Width	40mm	Height	15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan with well-rounded corners at one end, and rectangle in section. The other end has been broken off. There is small divot in one of the sides. Flat top and bottom surfaces. Lithology: Fine-grained glauconitic carbonate siltstone of mid grey-green colour with moderate mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	MSA92	Acc. No.	20	Context No.	105
Date Range	AD 100–20			Weight	53.6g
Length	75mm	Width	38mm	Height	8mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Flat and roughly rectangular in plan, though one of the ends has been broken off at an angle and the other has either been worn or broken to a point. Rectangular in section, though this is a surface breakage, and the width would have been higher. The sides are well rounded and there are notches in one of the sides which measure approx 13–15mm in width and are a mm deep. Lithology: Mid grey-green colour with moderate mica and a fine grain. Occasional rusty brown areas within the stone				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	NFW74	Acc. No.	83	Context No.	-
Date Range	Late 2nd/early 3rd century			Weight	-
Length	-	Width	-	Height	-
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section. Fresh breaks at both ends and the underside where lower part has broken along bedding plane. Not examined, information taken from publication. Lithology: Identified in publication as Kentish Ragstone, categorised as group 1.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	NFW74	Acc. No.	138	Context No.	-
Date Range	Late 2nd/early 3rd century			Weight	-
Length	-	Width	-	Height	-
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section, fresh breaks at both ends, manufacturing rebates present on sides though worn. Not examined, information taken from publication. Lithology: Identified in publication as Kentish Ragstone, categorised as group 1.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	NFW74	Acc. No.	641	Context No.	-
Date Range	Late 2nd/early 3rd century			Weight	-
Length	-	Width	-	Height	-
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Not examined, information taken from publication. Rectangular in plan and in section, fresh breaks at both ends, manufacturing rebates present on one side. Lithology: Identified in publication as Kentish Ragstone, categorised as group 1.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	NFW74	Acc. No.	646	Context No.	-
Date Range	Late 3rd/early 4th century			Weight	-
Length	-	Width	-	Height	-
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Not examined, information taken from publication. This is a fragment of a hone which has come off a top or bottom surface. The top and bottom surfaces are both flat, though the lower is where it has been broken off. The sides are well-defined and are well rounded. Both ends are broken off. Lithology: Identified in publication as Kentish Ragstone, categorised as group 1.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	NGT00	Acc. No.	689	Context No.	3668
Date Range	AD 60/61–70			Weight	8.5g
Length	31mm	Width	28mm	Height	7mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	This is a fragment of a stone and not necessarily correspond to original shape. Rectangle in plan and sub-rectangle in section. The top surface is flat, and the bottom surface is broken off from the bedding plane of the stone. Both ends are broken. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. Occasional mica, and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	NGT00	Acc. No.	460	Context No.	2919
Date Range	AD 60/61–70			Weight	48.1g
Length	61mm	Width	22mm	Height	15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. Broken at both ends. There are faint manufacturing rebates on both sides, but these have been worn nearly flat. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with patches of orangey-brown discolouration. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	NGT00	Acc. No.	690	Context No.	1832
Date Range	Post AD 400			Weight	35.2g
Length	44mm	Width	25mm	Height	17mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. One end has been broken off and there are very clear manufacturing rebates along one side which are fainter on the other. The lower surface is slightly chipped and the upper surface edges are slightly rounded where they meet the sides. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	NST94	Acc. No.	1	Context No.	1885
Date Range	AD 70–120			Weight	163.2g
Length	106mm	Width	30mm	Height	18mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and in section, there are manufacturing rebates on both sides. One end has been broken off at an irregular angle, though has been worn since the break. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	NST94	Acc. No.	207	Context No.	1711
Date Range	AD 120–200			Weight	41.3g
Length	57mm	Width	23mm	Height	12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in section and in plan. There are manufacturing rebates down both sides. Both ends have broken off. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	OJW98	Acc. No.	15	Context No.	90
Date Range	AD 50–140			Weight	44g
Length	43mm	Width	26mm	Height	19mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. Manufacturing rebate is still visible on one of the sides. Difficult to tell if either end is broken. The edges to the sides where they meet the top and bottom surfaces are rounded and one of the sides is not vertical but more angled inwards, this is the side with the rebates. Lithology: Pale grey coloured crystallised sandstone with a grainy texture. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places and occasional charcoal flecks. Crumbles if force is applied.				
Lithology Group	2	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	4202	Context No.	9364
Date Range	AD 53–60/61			Weight	447.8g
Length	99mm	Width	64mm	Height	40mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	This is the end of a larger stone that has been broken off. It is a rectangle in plan with a well-rounded unbroken end, the opposite end being broken at approx 90° to the main body. The sides are vertical and straight, and the top and bottom surfaces are flat. The unbroken end has an area of stone removed from the lower surface which has a rounded shape in profile. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate laminated sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	2759	Context No.	9206
Date Range	AD 53–60/61			Weight	198.4g
Length	103mm	Width	30–42mm	Height	16–22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan with a tapering in width which occurs from the widest and highest unbroken end to the smallest which is broken. The corners at the unbroken end are rounded. In section, the stone is sub-circular, being flattened at the top and bottom surfaces. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour and has faint laminae. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	6324	Context No.	18225
Date Range	AD 65–95			Weight	72.8g
Length	35mm	Width	29mm	Height	22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	This is part of a broken hone end, one end of this piece is worn and rounded, while the other end is broken. It is roughly square in plan and in section. The top surface is rounded, and the bottom is very flat. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate laminated sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	4809	Context No.	18081
Date Range	AD 95–125			Weight	23.1g
Length	48mm	Width	23mm	Height	10mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Small flat stone, which is sub-rectangular with well-rounded ends and sides, a very flat bottom surface and slightly uneven top surface. Rectangular in section. Lithology: Very fine-grained hard quartz glauconitic laminated carbonate siltstone which is well consolidated and mid-grey/green in colour. Occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	576	Context No.	1108
Date Range	AD 95–125			Weight	83.4g
Length	66mm	Width	60mm	Height	12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Almost triangular shape, though with 4 sides, one of which is very short. The longest side is broken, while the other 3 are slightly rounded where they meet the top and bottom surfaces. All the corners are slightly rounded, except those where a side meets the broken edge. Both top and bottom surfaces are very flat. Lithology: Very fine-grained hard quartz siltstone which is well consolidated and mid-grey/green in colour. Calcite cement, occasional mica, and faint laminations.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	4228	Context No.	12481
Date Range	AD 95–125			Weight	147.7g
Length	83mm	Width	64mm	Height	11–23mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	The stone has been broken into three pieces, though refitting indicates that it was once a sub-triangular shape with an irregular shaped top surface. The break looks recent. The largest side is vertical and straight though the other two are irregular and also rounded. The lower surface is also very irregular. Lithology: Pale grey coloured crystallised sandstone with a grainy texture. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places and occasional charcoal flecks. Crumbles if force is applied.				
Lithology Group	2	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	3596	Context No.	12834
Date Range	AD 250–300			Weight	27.2g
Length	44mm	Width	17mm	Height	15mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	This is a small stone which is sub-rectangular in plan and in section. One end has been broken off at approx 90° to the main body of the stone, while the unbroken end has slightly rounded corners. There are the remains of what looks like manufacturing rebates on both sides. The stone has been heavily weathered or burnt and is cracking in several places. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour and has very clear laminae due to the cracks which occur frequently. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	429	Context No.	1421
Date Range	Late 4th century			Weight	66.2g
Length	57mm	Width	27–30mm	Height	17mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Rectangular in plan with well- rounded corners and rectangular in section. Sides are vertical, though there is a tapering in width towards the middle of the stone. Ends are well-rounded. Bottom surface is flat whereas the top surface has a large depression in the middle. Lithology: Medium/fine-grained carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. Occasional scattered shell and flecks of mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	2877	Context No.	11678
Date Range	Late/Sub Roman			Weight	58g
Length	66mm	Width	48mm	Height	12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	This is a quarter circle in shape with one right angled corner and a curved side joining two straight sides together. It is flat with a slight depression in the middle of the upper surface. The lower surface is completely flat. Lithology: Pale grey coloured crystallised sandstone with a grainy texture. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places and moderate mica. Crumbles if force is applied.				
Lithology Group	2	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	755	Context No.	3023
Date Range	AD 270–400			Weight	36.2g
Length	30mm	Width	25–28mm	Height	14–19mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Almost square in plan and rectangular in section. One end has been broken off, sides are vertical and top and bottom surfaces are relatively flat. One side is slightly higher than the other meaning that the top surface is slightly sloped. Width slightly tapers in towards the broken end. The slight tapering and angles surface might be indicative of use though there are no signs to indicate that this is what it was used for. Lithology: Pale grey and very fine-grained like marble. Has a marbled surface with cream, orange and brown making up the colours visible.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	5444	Context No.	3417
Date Range	AD 270–400			Weight	19.1g
Length	45mm	Width	21mm	Height	8mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in section but both ends have been broken off and so one end is very irregular shape. Other is straighter. Both sides are vertical and upper and lower surfaces are flat. There are no obvious signs of wear though the height changes fractionally by 1mm from irregular end to the straighter end. Lithology: Slightly coarse and small-grained structure with light pink/grey including charcoal, mica, and sandy material. The stone is formed in well-defined layers.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	ONE94	Acc. No.	2583	Context No.	11593
Date Range	AD 355–400			Weight	65.3g
Length	36mm	Width	35–45mm	Height	16mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Almost square in plan and rectangular in section. One end has been broken off, sides are vertical and top and bottom surfaces are relatively flat. There is a small dip in the middle of the top surface near the broken end and one of the sides and the unbroken end are worn quite smooth. Lithology: Mid-grey in colour with some patches of orangey-brown. Occasional flecks of mica and small flecks of charcoal.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	PNS01	Acc. No.	717	Context No.	318
Date Range	AD 100–25			Weight	891.6g
Length	114mm	Width	59–69mm	Height	52–60mm
Portability	Semi-portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Sub-rectangle in plan and in section. One end is vertical and looks as though it has been worked to create a flat surface. The other end is slightly rounded. Both sides taper inwards slightly towards the middle of the stone. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional mica and scattered shell and areas of orangey-brown discolouration.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	PNS01	Acc. No.	783	Context No.	320
Date Range	AD 100–25			Weight	71.6g
Length	52–74mm	Width	66mm	Height	6–9mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan with a triangle-shaped protrusion sticking from one of the ends. The stone is flat with a rectangular profile. One end of the stone is higher than the other. One of the sides is broken off while the opposite side is well rounded. Lithology: Very fine-grained hard quartz siltstone which is well consolidated and mid-grey/green in colour. Calcite cement, occasional mica, and faint laminations.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	PNS01	Acc. No.	428	Context No.	112
Date Range	AD 300–400			Weight	67.1g
Length	89mm	Width	23–25mm	Height	14mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Tapered rectangle in plan and rectangle in section. There are manufacturing rebates visible on both sides, though these are faded on one side near the narrower end. Top and bottom surfaces are flat and both ends have been broken off. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	PNS01	Acc. No.	427	Context No.	112
Date Range	AD 300–400			Weight	39mm
Length	53mm	Width	23–26mm	Height	14mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan with a tapering in width towards the middle. Sub-rectangular in section. One end has been worn into a point from wear on the top and bottom surfaces. The other end is vertical. Both top and bottom surfaces have a slight concave profile. Lithology: Pale grey coloured crystallised sandstone with a grainy texture. There are patches of rusty-brown discolouration in places and moderate mica. Crumbles if force is applied.				
Lithology Group	2	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	POU05	Acc. No.	31	Context No.	99
Date Range	AD 61–90			Weight	13g
Length	56mm	Width	18mm	Height	9mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Unknown
Description	This stone has been broken into three pieces. Rectangle in plan with a part-circular shaped notch in one side which is well defined. Both ends are almost at right-angles to the sides. The end with the circle notch is much shorter as this shape cuts into the surface. The sides are vertical and are flat and one is shorter than the other where the circle shaped notch cuts into the surface. Lithology: Blue-grey quartz siltstone.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	SGA12	Acc. No.	2932	Context No.	667
Date Range	AD 130–210			Weight	55g
Length	38mm	Width	28mm	Height	23mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and in section. One end has been broken off almost at right angles, while the other end is a bit more irregular. There are clear manufacturing rebates on both sides, one side being slightly more faded than the other. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration, occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	SGA12	Acc. No.	2721	Context No.	915
Date Range	AD 130–210			Weight	230g
Length	66mm	Width	50–66mm	Height	27mm
Portability	Portable/semi	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Block
Description	Tapered rectangle in plan with one end being much wider than the other. The wider end has been broken off while the other is slightly rounded, but generally vertical and right angled to the sides. The top and bottom surfaces are horizontal and fairly flat, with a few pockmarks and depressions that look like the natural stone shape and are not due to wear. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	SM75	Acc. No.	147	Context No.	-
Date Range	Late 2nd/early 3rd century			Weight	-
Length	-	Width	-	Height	-
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and square in section. One end has been broken off; two corners slightly chamfered on two sides. Not examined, information taken from publication. Lithology: Identified in publication as Kentish Rag. Allocated to group 1.				
Lithology Group	1	Image	Image not available.		

Site Code	SM75	Acc. No.	185	Context No.	357
Date Range	Early 2nd century			Weight	89mm
Length	89mm	Width	46–52mm	Height	21mm
Portability	Portable/semi	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Bar
Description	Slightly tapered rectangle in plan and semi-circular (squashed) in section. The bottom surface is very chipped and irregular, while the top is well rounded, though with two sides still visible as distinguishable from the top and bottom. Both ends have been broken off, and the wider end looks as though it has been sawn and has a very visible divot in the centre. Lithology: Very fine-grained hard quartz laminated siltstone which is well consolidated and mid-grey/green in colour. Occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image	No image available.		

Site Code	STO86	Acc. No.	103	Context No.	404
Date Range	AD 120–250			Weight	68.3g
Length	53mm	Width	25mm	Height	18mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	The stone is rectangular in section and in plan and has well-defined corners and edges. It looks as though it has been broken off at both ends. Use is difficult to determine as all edges and corners do not appear to be worn. Lithology: The stone is pale to mid-grey in colour and is fine-grained. There are occasional grains of quartz and patches of orange-brown coloured material.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	SWL15	Acc. No.	13	Context No.	311
Date Range	AD 50–100			Weight	97g
Length	62mm	Width	27mm	Height	25mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan with one broken end, and sub-square in section. There are clear manufacturing rebates on one of the sides, and some slightly more faded ones on the other. Both sides are vertical and both top and bottom surfaces are flat and at right-angles to the sides. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration, occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	SYV04	Acc. No.	262	Context No.	98
Date Range	Late 2nd century			Weight	77g
Length	102mm	Width	28mm	Height	16mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Sub-rectangle in plan and oval in section. The top and bottom surfaces are well rounded and there is not perceptible edge with the sides which are also well rounded. There is a notch cut out of the top surface, which is roughly rectangular in plan, runs across the full width of the stone and is approx 4mm in depth and 17mm in length. The width is variable across the stone's length. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration, occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	SYV04	Acc. No.	261	Context No.	96
Date Range	Late 2nd/early 3rd century			Weight	196g
Length	82mm	Width	10–23mm	Height	12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Flat stone with a roughly rectangle shape in plan and in section. One end has been broken off at an angle, while the other is almost at right angles to the sides of the stone. The top surface slopes from the highest point at one of the corners at the unbroken end, to the diagonally opposite corner at the broken end which is the lowest point of the stone. The bottom surface is flat and horizontal. Lithology: Very fine-grained hard quartz laminated siltstone which is well consolidated and mid-grey/green in colour. Occasional mica and orangey-brown staining in places.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	TEA98	Acc. No.	340	Context No.	578
Date Range	AD 70–120			Weight	85.8g
Length	63mm	Width	27mm	Height	20–22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. There are traces of manufacturing rebates on both sides. Both ends look as though they have been broken off, though one looks like a more recent/cleaner break than the other end which has some smoother areas. The stone tapers slightly in height and decreases towards the smoother end which may have had a notch cut into it as there is a slight projection visible in section. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration, occasional mica and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	TEA98	Acc. No.	379	Context No.	151
Date Range	Roman			Weight	59.8g
Length	60mm	Width	23–26mm	Height	22mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan with an oval section at one end and rounded square at the other. The stone is wasted just slightly closer to the oval end and though it is possible to see that the surfaces were originally flat, they are all well rounded. Wear is visible on all surfaces as the hone is very well rounded. However, this is more focused at one end and in the area which is wasted. Lithology: Pale grey and crumbles under pressure. Occasional flecks of mica and charcoal with moderate calcite				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	TEA98	Acc. No.	344	Context No.	1029
Date Range	Roman			Weight	94.5g
Length	56mm	Width	36mm	Height	34mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Roughly triangular in plan and rectangle in section. This is fragment of hone. The shortest side of the triangle looks like the original surface and is slightly bowed in the middle. The top and bottom surfaces also look original, and these are fairly flat, the bottom being more so. Hard to determine wear as the stone is a fragment. The remaining original side looks like it has been used and there are a few scratches on the top surface which is slightly concave. These move in a diagonal direction away from the original side. Lithology: Pale grey and fine-grained sandstone, occasional mica and charcoal flecks, well consolidated.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	TGM99	Acc. No.	335	Context No.	838
Date Range	Roman			Weight	71.6g
Length	64mm	Width	24mm	Height	20mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. There are manufacturing marks clearly visible on one side, both top and bottom. Both ends have broken off and wear has led to the sides not being parallel, though these are still more or less vertical, while the top and bottom surfaces are fairly flat. Wear has happened on the side which no longer has the manufacturing ridges visible and there are some chips on the edge of this side which could be from wear or from accidental breakage. Lithology: Light to mid-grey in colour. Very similar to a type 1 stone but colour is a bit darker. Fine-grained with moderate flecks of mica and occasional flecks of charcoal and calcite. Well consolidated.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	TGM99	Acc. No.	108	Context No.	885
Date Range	Roman			Weight	119g
Length	98mm	Width	19–32mm	Height	30mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	This is very roughly triangular in section though the top point is flattened. The base is flat with one vertical right-angled side. The other side is much more angular, with a very narrow top surface. There is a notch cut into the bottom surface which looks to have been made deliberately. There is a tapering of the width towards this point. The height is fairly consistent throughout the length of the stone, only tapering downwards towards this end. The other end has been broken off. Wear looks like it was focused on the area towards the thinner and more pointed end. The notch cut into the lower surface is similar to others seen of this kind and wear patterns are similar in being towards the direction of the notched end. The vertical side looks the most worn and there are many very small lengthways scratches in the surface. Lithology: Very fine-grained with a dark-mid grey colour. Soft to texture.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

Site Code	TGM99	Acc. No.	456	Context No.	1105
Date Range	Roman			Weight	276.3g
Length	120mm	Width	75mm	Height	16mm
Portability	Portable/semi	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Flat and irregularly shaped. One side in plan is roughly square shaped, the other side is an irregular 4-sided shape. Looks like an old roof or floor tile. The bottom surface has a notch which runs the width of the stone. There is also a small nodule which protrudes from one of the corners at the opposite end. Broken across bedding plane on one surface. There is no sign of rounded edges or smoothed sides which might show how this stone was used, except for one side which may have been worn as it is softer and smoother than the others. Lithology: Light to mid grey in colour, frequent mica, occasional charcoal. Well consolidated.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	TGM99	Acc. No.	336	Context No.	1122
Date Range	Roman			Weight	50.2g
Length	68mm	Width	27mm	Height	13mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and rounded rectangle in section. One end has been broken off and the other is well rounded. The sides are also well rounded though the top and bottom surfaces have remained fairly flat. Wear has been consistent on both sides and has caused the rounding. Must also have occurred on the top and bottom surfaces but at a different angle and not a thick as normal primary hone but these surfaces have remained flat. The rounded end has also been clearly used regularly. Lithology: Mid grey colour with a fine grain and moderate to frequent mica. Occasional flecks of charcoal and calcite/shell.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			

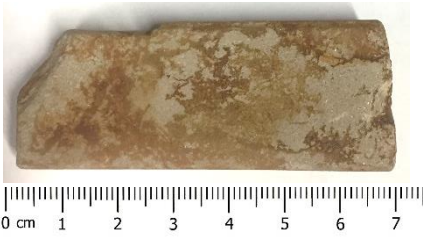
Site Code	TGM99	Acc. No.	338	Context No.	1142
Date Range	Roman			Weight	159.9g
Length	49mm	Width	68mm	Height	23–26mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Roughly rectangle in plan and in section. Must have been a stone tile/building material before being repurposed. The top and bottom surfaces are very flat though there is a small amount of tapering towards one of the sides. One side is vertical and the other is broken – this is the side to which the tapering is in favour of. Both ends have been broken off at irregular angles. Wear must have occurred on the top and bottom surfaces for the tapered height though there is little other evidence for use. Lithology: Mid greyish brown colour. Fine-grained and well consolidated with occasional mica and moderate charcoal and calcite.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	TGM99	Acc. No.	132	Context No.	1322
Date Range	Roman			Weight	422g
Length	100mm	Width	72mm	Height	30–45mm
Portability	Portable/semi	Origin	Secondary	Shape	Tabular
Description	Irregular shape, could be an old piece of building stone that has been repurposed. The base of the shape in plan is a rough square, with a triangle projecting from it. One of the sides curves inwards, looking like it has been shaped to make this form and the curved area is the part which makes up one of the sides of the triangle. The top surface is slightly concave. If this was used as a hone, the wear was mainly on the top surface and was directed towards the broken sides of the stone. Lithology: Light–mid grey colour with a slight pink tinge in places. There is moderate small/flecks of mica, and the structure looks very crystalline. Occasional charcoal flecks and sandy looking grains.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	WAO06	Acc. No.	244	Context No.	613
Date Range	AD 65–100			Weight	34g
Length	72mm	Width	32mm	Height	7mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan with one rounded end which has been broken off, and one straighter end which has also been broken. The bottom surface has been broken off across the bedding plane of the stone. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration, occasional mica, and scattered shell.				
Lithology Group	4	Image			

Site Code	WOO97	Acc. No.	142	Context No.	1132
Date Range	AD 200–400			Weight	69g
Length	41mm	Width	32mm	Height	23–27mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangle in plan and in section. There is a tapering in height from one end to the other, the thinnest end being broken off. The other end is vertical, as are the sides. The top and bottom surface are flat. Lithology: Medium-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	XSM10	Acc. No.	2525	Context No.	6737
Date Range	AD 200–50			Weight	126.7g
Length	110mm	Width	22–24mm	Height	22–19mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Rectangular in plan and sub-square in section. One end has been broken off and this is smaller in height and width than the other. There are clear manufacturing rebates on both sides, with one side being worn more towards the unbroken end. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale to mid-grey in colour with faint laminations. Occasional patches of orangey-brown discolouration and occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	XSM10	Acc. No.	2925	Context No.	8325
Date Range	AD 250–400			Weight	41.3g
Length	66mm	Width	25mm	Height	11mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Sub-rectangular in plan and in section. There are possible manufacturing rebates on one side which appear to have been chipped off towards one end. Both ends appear to have been broken off, though one end is broken at more of a regular angle, while the other is very chipped from various angles. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is pale grey in colour. Occasional mica. Discoloured to rusty brown in areas.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	XSM10	Acc. No.	3158	Context No.	6730
Date Range	AD 250–400			Weight	59.8g
Length	74mm	Width	27–33mm	Height	9–12mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Primary	Shape	Bar
Description	Tapered rectangle in plan and sub rectangular in section. Both ends and the lower surface have been broken off. The top surface edges are slightly rounded. The wider end is shorter in height compared to the other higher and thinner end. Lithology: Fine-grained quartz carbonate sandstone which is mid-grey in colour. Occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	1	Image			

Site Code	XSM10	Acc. No.	451	Context No.	1314
Date Range	AD 250–400			Weight	156.3g
Length	103–125mm	Width	22–39mm	Height	16mm
Portability	Portable	Origin	Unknown	Shape	Rod
Description	Four-sided tapered shape in plan with one very well-rounded thinner end and one angled straight sided end, meaning that one side is longer than the other. Both top and bottom surfaces are flat with slightly rounded edges where they meet the sides. Lithology: Very fine-grained hard quartzite glauconitic laminated siltstone which is well consolidated and mid-grey/green in colour. Occasional mica.				
Lithology Group	3	Image			